DFI

Model Name : EC700-ASL

Model Name : EC710-ASL

EC700-ASL/ EC710-ASL

Fanless Embedded System

User's Manual

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Changes after the publication's first release will be based on the product's revision. The website will always provide the most updated information.

Trademarks

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FCC and DOC Statement on Class A

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.

- Increase the separation between the equipment and the receiver.

- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.

- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio TV technician for help.

Notice:

1. The changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

2. Shielded interface cables must be used in order to comply with the emission limits.

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About this Manual

This manual can be retrieved from the website.

The manual is subject to change and update without notice, and may be based on editions that do not resemble your actual products. Please visit our website or contact our sales representatives for the latest editions.

Warranty

1. Warranty does not cover damages or failures that arises from misuse of the product, inability to use the product, unauthorized replacement or alteration of components and product specifications.

2. The warranty is void if the product has been subjected to physical abuse, improper installation, modification, accidents or unauthorized repair of the product.

3. Unless otherwise instructed in this user's manual, the user may not, under any circumstances, attempt to perform service, adjustments or repairs on the product, whether in or out of warranty. It must be returned to the purchase point, factory or authorized service agency for all such work.

4. We will not be liable for any indirect, special, incidental or consequential damages to the product that has been modified or altered.

About this Package

The package contains the following items. If any of these items are missing or damaged, please contact your dealer or sales representative for assistance.

- 1 System Unit

Note: The items are subject to change in the developing stage.
The product and accessories in the package may not come similar to the information listed above. This may differ in accordance with the sales region or models in which it was sold. For more information about the standard package in your region, please contact your dealer or sales representative.

Static Electricity Precautions

It is quite easy to inadvertently damage your PC, system board, components or devices even before installing them in your system unit. Static electrical discharge can damage computer components without causing any signs of physical damage. You must take extra care in handling them to ensure against electrostatic build-up.

1. To prevent electrostatic build-up, leave the system board in its anti-static bag until you are ready to install it.

2. Wear an antistatic wrist strap.

3. Do all preparation work on a static-free surface.

4. Hold the device only by its edges. Be careful not to touch any of the components, contacts or connections.

5. Avoid touching the pins or contacts on all modules and connectors. Hold modules or connectors by their ends.

> **Important:**
> Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage your processor, disk drive and other components. Perform the upgrade instruction procedures described at an ESD workstation only. If such a station is not available, you can provide some ESD protection by wearing an antistatic wrist strap and attaching it to a metal part of the system chassis. If a wrist strap is unavailable, establish and maintain contact with the system chassis throughout any procedures requiring ESD protection.

Safety Precautions

- Use the correct DC / AC input voltage range.

- Unplug the power cord before removing the system chassis cover for installation or servicing. After installation or servicing, cover the system chassis before plugging in the power cord.

- There is danger of explosion if battery incorrectly replaced.

- Replace only with the same or equivalent specifications of batteries recommend by the manufacturer.

- Dispose of used batteries according to local ordinance.

- Keep this system away from humid environments.

- Make sure the system is placed or mounted correctly and stably to prevent the chance of dropping or falling may cause damage.

- The openings on the system shall not be blocked and shall be kept in distance from

other objects to make sure of proper air ventilation to protect the system from overheating.

- Dress the cables, especially the power cord, so they will not be stepped on, in contact with high temperature surfaces, or cause any tripping hazards.

- Do not place anything on top of the power cord. Use a power cord that has been approved for use with the system and is compliant with the voltage and current ranges required by the system's electrical specifications.

- If the system is to be unused or stored for a long time, disconnect it from the power source to avoid damage by transient overvoltage.

- If one of the following occurs, consult a service personnel:

    - The power cord or plug is damaged.

    - Liquid has penetrated the system.

    - The system has been exposed to moisture.

    - The system is not working properly.

    - The system is physically damaged.

- The unit uses a three-wire ground cable which is equipped with a third pin to ground the unit and prevent electric shock. Do not defeat the purpose of this pin. If your outlet does not support this kind of plug, contact your electrician to replace the outlet.

- Disconnect the system from the electricity outlet before cleaning. Use a damp cloth for cleaning the surface. Do not use liquid or spray detergents for cleaning.

- Before connecting, make sure that the power supply voltage is correct. The device is connected to a power outlet which should be grounded connection.

The system may burn fingers while running.

Wait for 30 minutes to handle electronic parts after power off.

Chapter 1 - Introduction

▶ Overview - EC700-ASL

Front View
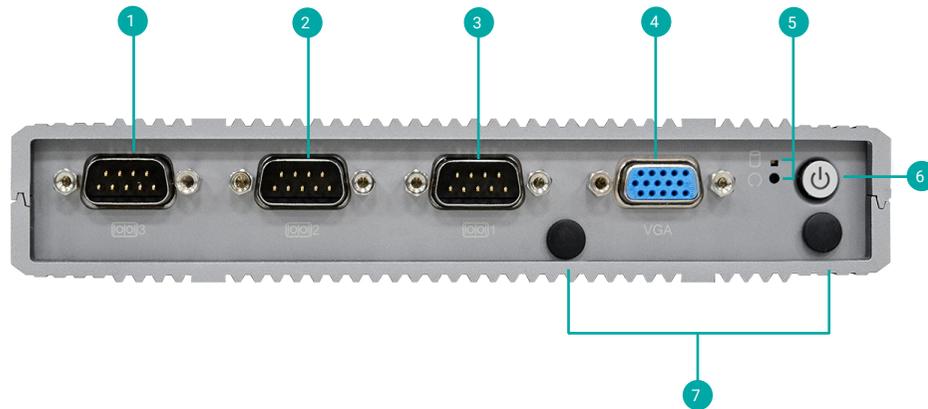
Rear View

1	COM3		9	LAN1/2 (2.5G)
2	COM2		10	LAN3
3	COM1		11	USB-C
4	VGA		12	HDMI
5	▲Storage LED ▼Reset Button		13	Line Out / Mic In
6	Power Button		14	COM4 / DIO
7	Antenna Holes		15	Grounding
8	DC In		16	USB3.2 Type A
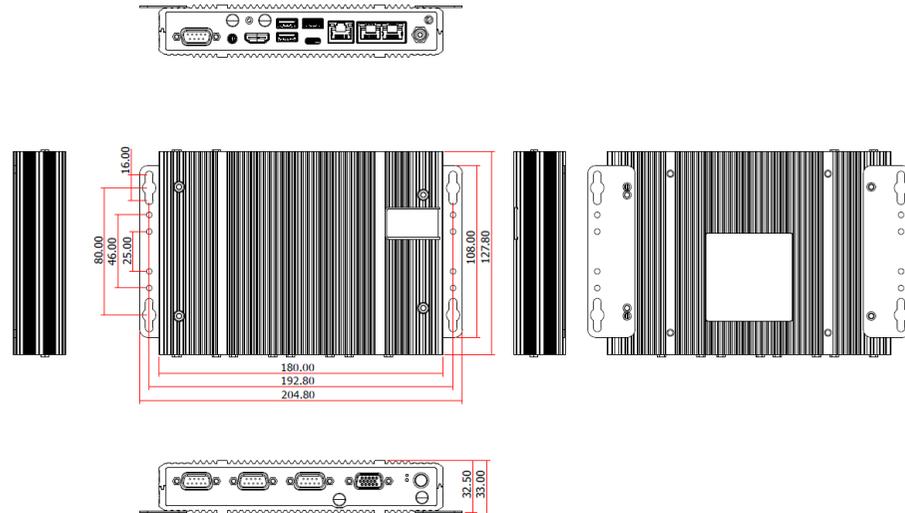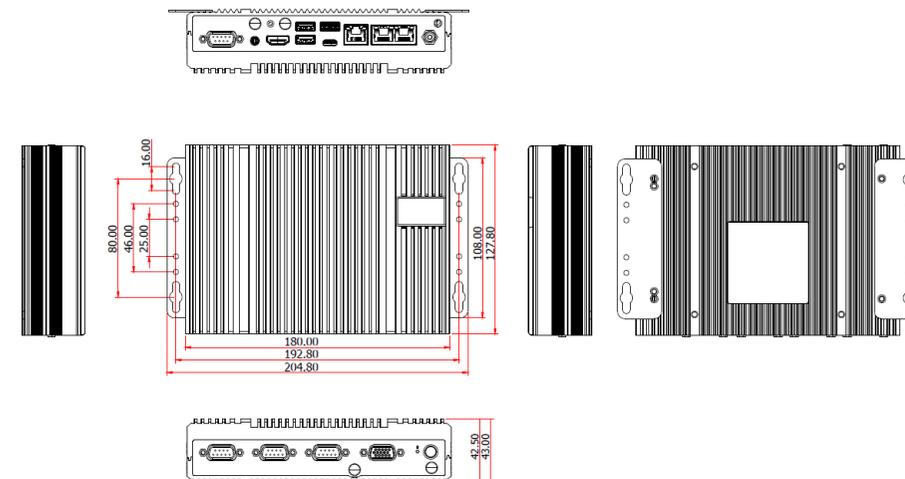
▶ **Overview - EC710-ASL**

Front View

Rear View

1	COM3
2	COM2
3	COM1
4	VGA
5	▲ Storage LED ▼ Reset Button
6	Power Button
7	Antenna Holes
8	DC In

9	LAN1/2 (2.5G)
10	LAN3
11	USB-C
12	HDMI
13	Line Out / Mic In
14	COM4 / DIO
15	Grounding
16	USB3.2 Type A

▶ **Block Diagram**
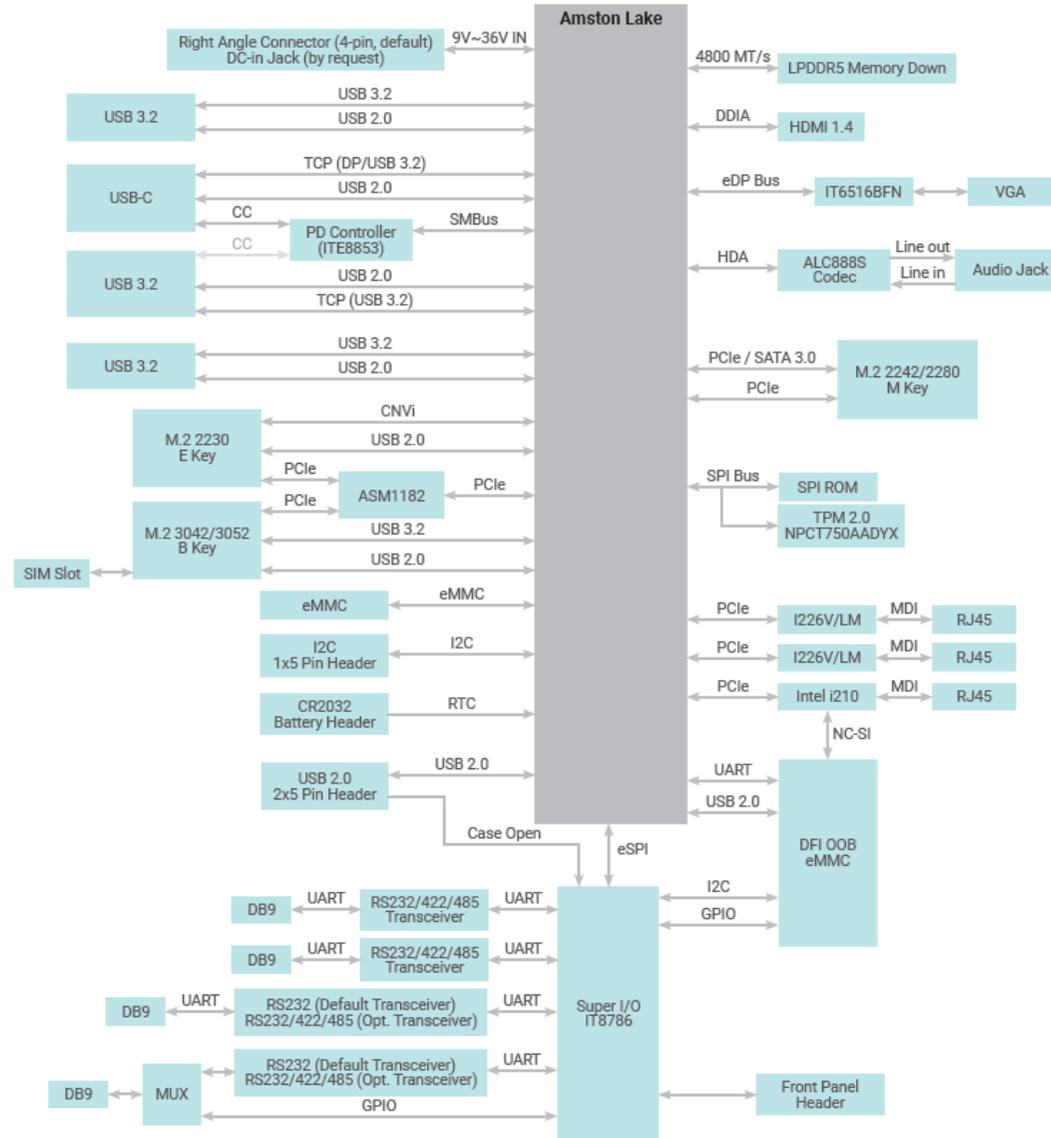
▶ **Specifications**

**EC710-ASL with 43mm system height by project support.

SYSTEM	Processor	Intel® Industrial RE Series Intel® Processor X7433RE 4 Cores, 1.5GHz to 3.4GHz Intel® Processor X7213RE 2 Cores, 2.0GHz to 3.4GHz Intel® Processor X7211RE 2 Cores, 1.0GHz to 3.2 GHz Intel® Processor X7835RE 8 Cores, 1.3GHz to 3.6GHz *TCC default disable in BIOS setting
	Memory	8GB/16GB LPDDR5 4800 Memory down
	BIOS	AMI SPI 256Mbit (supports UEFI boot only)
GRAPHICS	Controller	Intel® UHD Graphics
	Feature	**Execution Units**: Up to 32 EUs **3D API**: Open GL 4.6, DirectX12, Vulkan 1.2 (Windows) Mesa 3D, OpenGL 4.6, Vulkan 1.2 (Linux) **Precision**: FP32, FP16, INT8 **Compute**: OpenCL 3.0
	Display	1 x VGA 1 x HDMI 1.4 1 x USB-C (DP1.2 Alt. Mode)
STORAGE	Internal	1 x M.2 2280 M key (PCIe Gen3/SATA) *A heatsink & a thermal pad are required.
	eMMC	eMMC module insert available
EXPANSION	Interface	1 x M.2 2230 E key (USB 2.0/PCIe, support CNVi) 1 x M.2 3042/3052 B key: USB3.0/USB2.0/PCIe with SIM 1 x M.2 2242/2280 M key (*PCIe/SATA) *PCIe:PCIex2 support by project

ETHERNET	Controller	2 x Intel Ethernet controller i226 2.5GbE (TSN support by project) 1 x Intel Ethernet controller i210 GbE (support DFI OOB function)
AUDIO	Audio Codec	REALTEK ALC888S
LED	Indicators	1 x Power LED 1 x Storage LED
FRONT I/O	Serial	COM 1/2: RS232/422/485 COM 3: RS232
	Antenna Hole	2 x antenna holes
	Display	1 x VGA
	Button	1 x Power Button 1 x Reset Button
REAR I/O	Ethernet	2 x 2.5GbE RJ45 1 x GbE RJ45 (support DFI OOB)
	Serial	**COM 4**: RS232/DIO
	USB	3 x USB 3.2 type A 1 x USB-C 3.2
	Display	1 x HDMI
	Audio	1 x 3.5mm Line out/Mic In
	Antenna Hole	2 x antenna holes
	Storage	1 x MicroSD (Opt.)
WATCHDOG TIMER	Output & Interval	System reset, programmable via software from 1 to 255 seconds
SECURITY	TPM	TPM 2.0 Support

POWER	Type	Wide range 9~36VDC
	RTC Battery	RTC battery CR2032
	Connector	2.5mm DC Jack
OS SUPPORT	Microsoft	Windows® 11 IoT Enterprise
	Linux	Ubuntu 22.04
ENVIRONMENT	Operating Temperature	-40 to 60°C with 0.2m/s air flow
	Storage Temperature	-40 to 85°C
	Relative Humidity	10 to 90% RH (non-condensing)
MECHANICAL	Construction	Aluminum + Metal
	Mounting	Wall mount/VESA Mount/DIN-Rail
	Dimensions (W x H x D)	180 x 33 x 127.8 mm
	Weight	TBD
STANDARDS AND CERTIFICATIONS	Shock (During Operation)	30G, IEC-60068-2-27 MIL-STD-810G
	Vibration (During Operation)	3 Grms, IEC 60068-2-64 MIL-STD-810G
	Certifications	CE, FCC, RoHS, UKCA

Chapter 2 - Hardware Installations

▶ Removing the Chassis Cover

Please observe the following guidelines and follow the instructions to open the system.

1. Make sure the system and all other peripheral devices connected to it have been powered off.

2. Disconnect all power cords and cables.

Step 1:
The 4 screws of the system are used to secure the cover to the chassis.
Remove the screws and put them in a safe place for later use.

Step 2:
Lift up the cover to open the system.
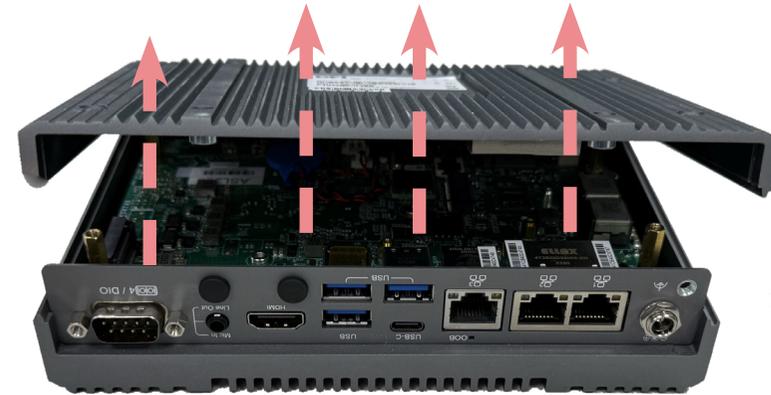
Step 3:
The boards can be easily accessed after the chassis cover is removed.

▶ Installing an M.2 Card
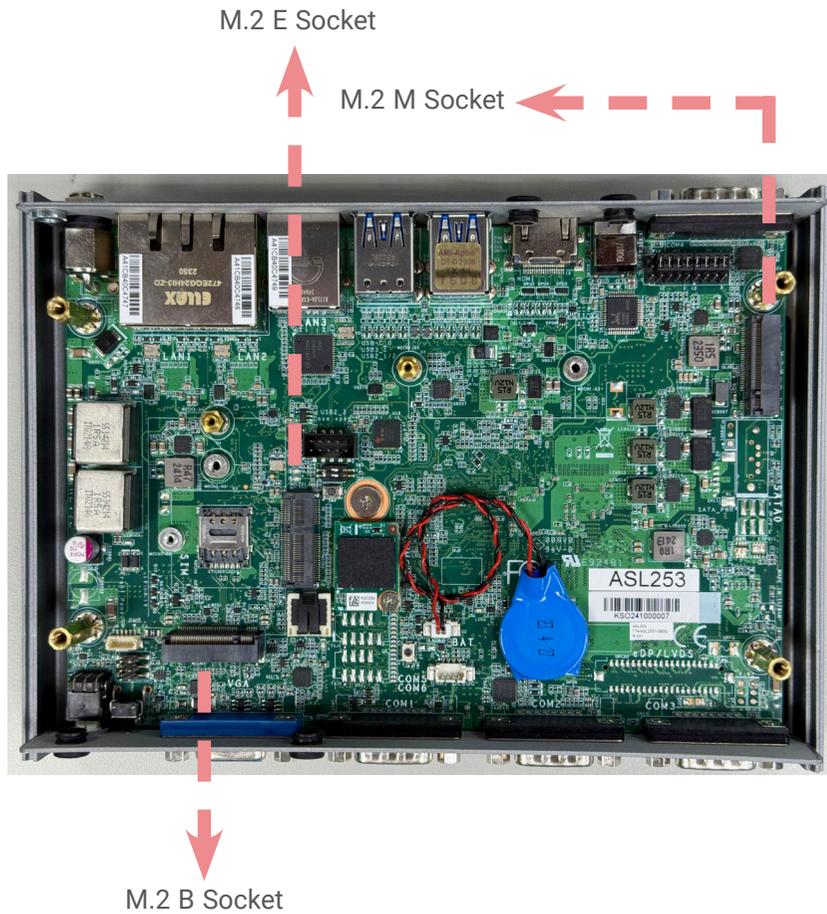
Please follow the steps below to install the card into the socket.

Step 1:
Insert the card into the socket at an angle while making sure the notch and key are perfectly aligned.

M.2 E Socket

M.2 M Socket
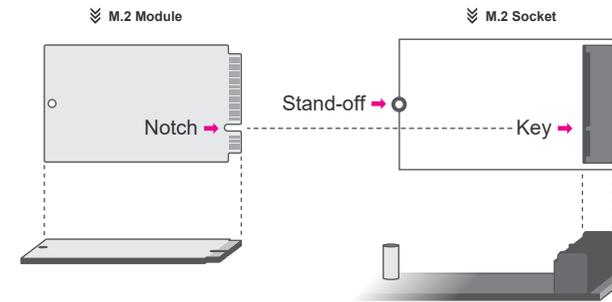
Step 2:
Press the end of the card far from the socket down until against the stand-off.

M.2 B Socket
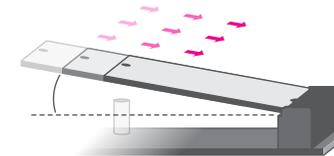
Step 3:
Screw tight the card onto the stand-off with a screw driver and a stand-off screw until the gap between the card and the stand-off closes up. The card should be lying parallel to the board when it's correctly mounted.
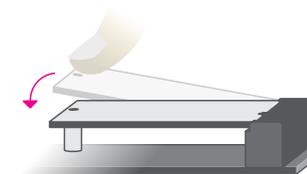
▶ Installing an Antenna

Before installing the antenna, please make sure that the following safety cautions are wellattended.

1. Make sure the PC and all other peripheral devices connected to it has been powered down.
2. Disconnect all power cords and cables.

Step 1:
There are antenna holes reserved on the front and back side of the system and covered by rubber plugs. Please remove the plug prior to installing an antenna.

EC700-ASL

EC710-ASL
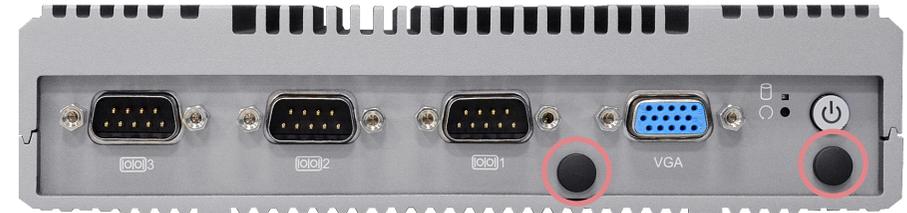
Step 2:
Connect the internal cable to the board's antenna connector, screw the antenna connector through the antenna hole with washers and nuts, and screw on the antenna as illustrated below.
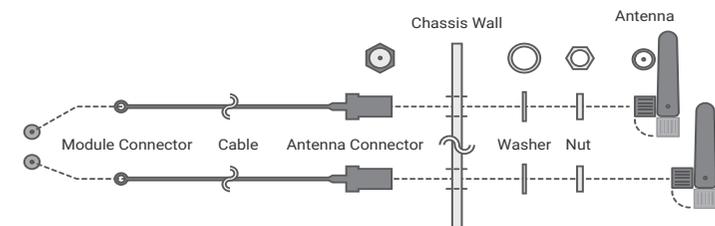
▶ Mounting Options

Wall Mount

The wall mount kit containing two mounting brackets can be attached to the bottom of the system for mounting onto desired locations, such as walls, stands, or shelves. Locate the mounting holes on the bottom of the system as shown in the photo. Screw on the two brackets onto the system tightly as illustrated below.

EC700-ASL

Wall Mount Bracket

Wall Mount Bracket

EC710-ASL

Wall Mount Bracket
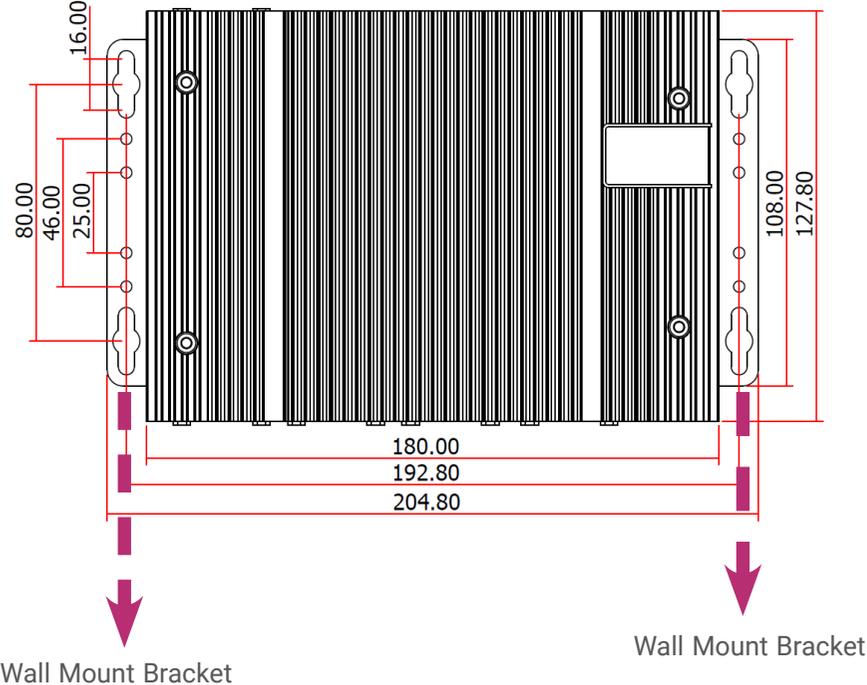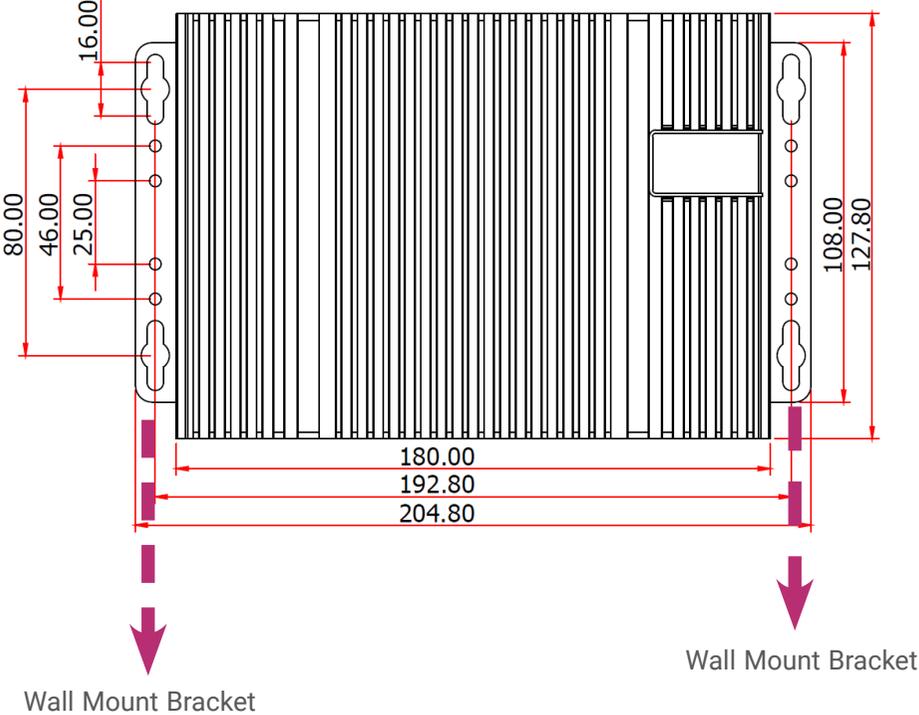
Wall Mount Bracket

VESA Mount

The VESA mount bracket has two sets of pre-drilled mounting holes — 75mm x 75mm, 100mm x 100mm — to adapt to mounting variants. Mount the bracket onto the tapped holes on the back of a monitor, a stand or a wall rack.

Attache the brackets to the bottom side of the system as illustrated below.

Mount the assembly onto the VESA mount bracket previously attached to the back of a monitor.

EC700-ASL
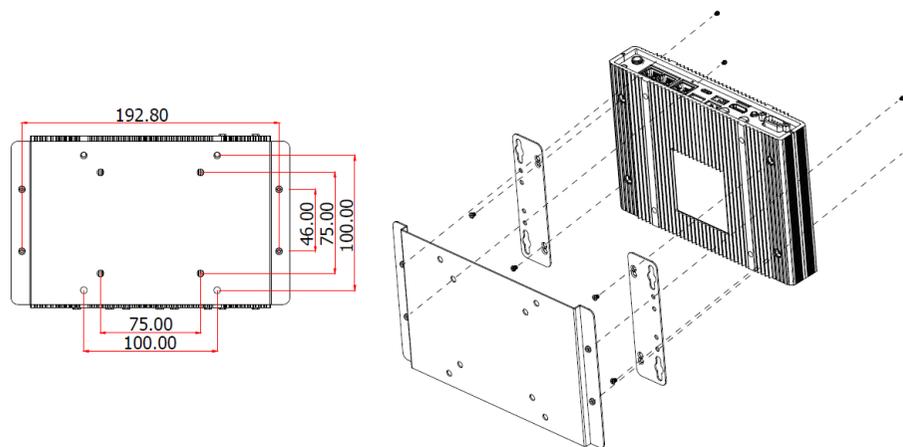
EC710-ASL
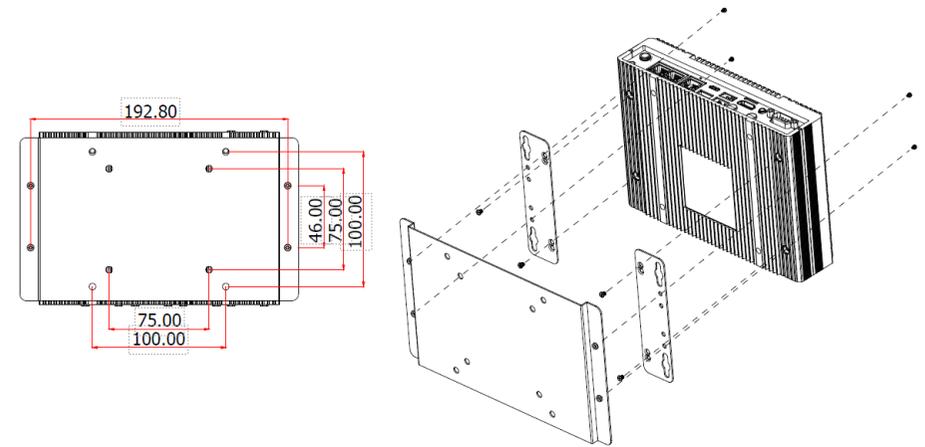
DIN Rail Mount

The DIN Rail Mount kits comes with two brackets (one shorter in depth than the other), and one DIN Rail clip. Please follow the steps to mount the system onto a DIN Rail.

1. Screw the shorter bracket onto the side of the system
2. Screw the longer bracket onto the side of the system opposite to the side where the shorter bracket is mounted. The longer bracket shall be on top and overlap with the shorter one on the side.
3. Screw the clip onto the side of the assembly.
4. When correctly mounted, the assembly shall resemble the illustration below.
5. Clip the assembly onto a DIN Rail.

EC700-ASL
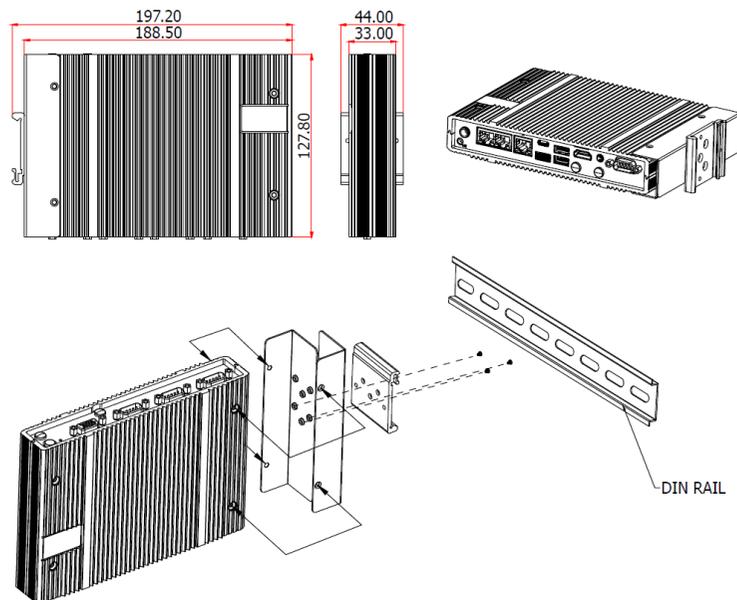
EC710-ASL
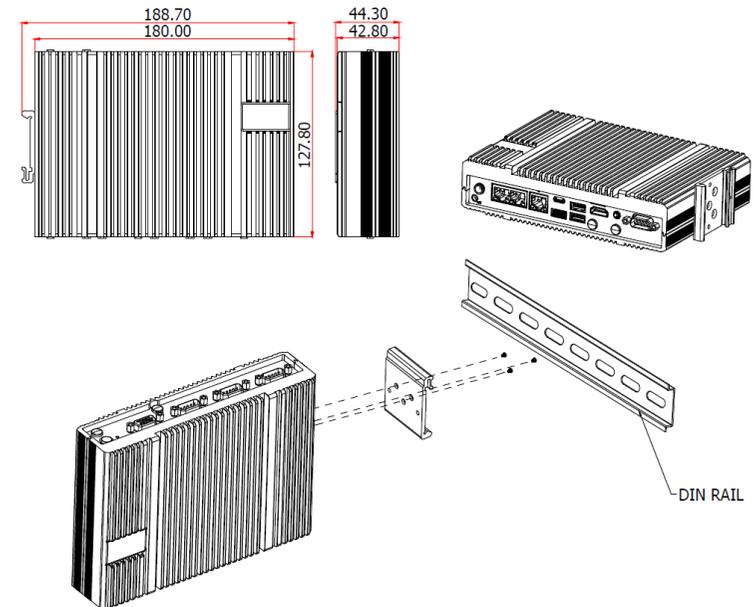
Note:
It does not matter which side of the system the brackets are mounted onto and what orientation of the system is. The brackets and mounting screw holes are highly symetrycal. Please configure the mounting according to field needs.

Chapter 3 - System Settings

▶ System Layout

> **Important:**
> Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can damage your board, processor, disk drives, add-in boards, and other components. Perform installation procedures at an ESD workstation only. If such a station is not available, you can provide some ESD protection by wearing an antistatic wrist strap and attaching it to a metal part of the system chassis. If a wrist strap is unavailable, establish and maintain contact with the system chassis throughout any procedures requiring ESD protection.

▶ Jumper Settings

COM4/DIO Selection (JP1 &JP2)
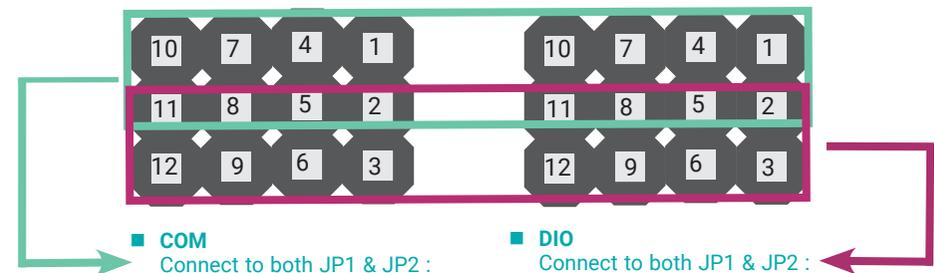
■ JP1   ■ JP2

■ **COM**
Connect to both JP1 & JP2 :
1-2, 4-5, 7-8, 10-11 On

■ **DIO**
Connect to both JP1 & JP2 :
2-3, 5-6, 8-9, 11-12 On

▶ **Pin Assignment**

I2C Header (J8)
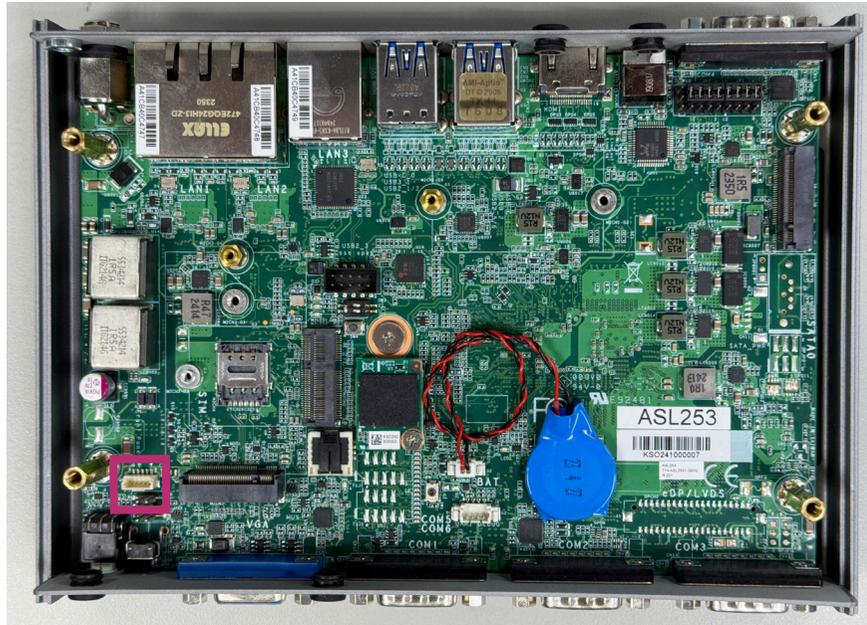
Front Panel (JP4)

Pin	Assignment
1	3V3
2	GND
3	I2C_SCL
4	I2C_SDA
5	I2C_INT
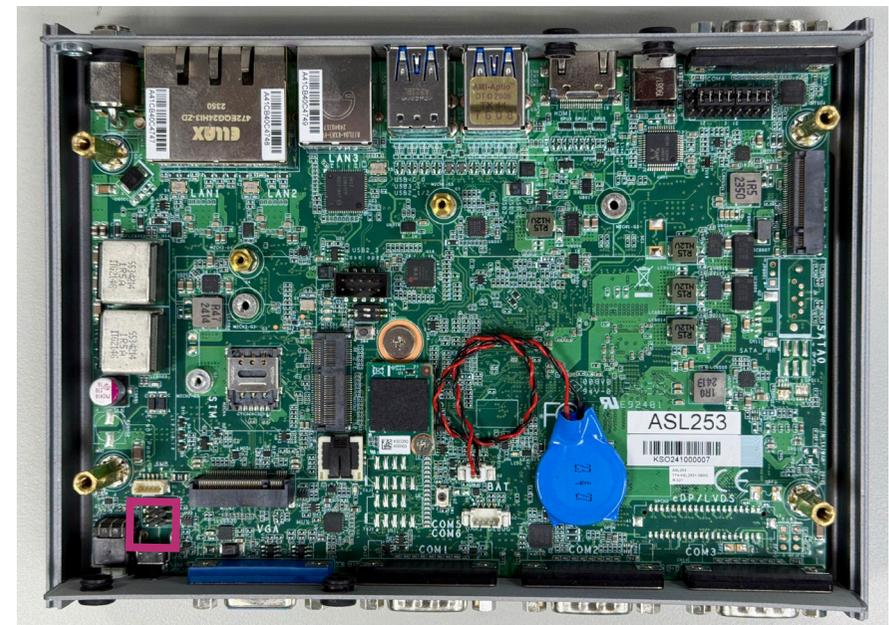
Pin	Assignment	Pin	Assignment
1	PWR_BTN	2	3V3
3	GND	4	SUS_LED#
5	SYS_RST	6	HD_LED#

USB2.0 / Case Open Header (J5)

Pin	Assignment	Pin	Assignment
1	NC	2	5V
3	NC	4	USB2_N
5	NC	6	USB2_P
7	GND	8	GND
9	CASEOPEN-	10	NC
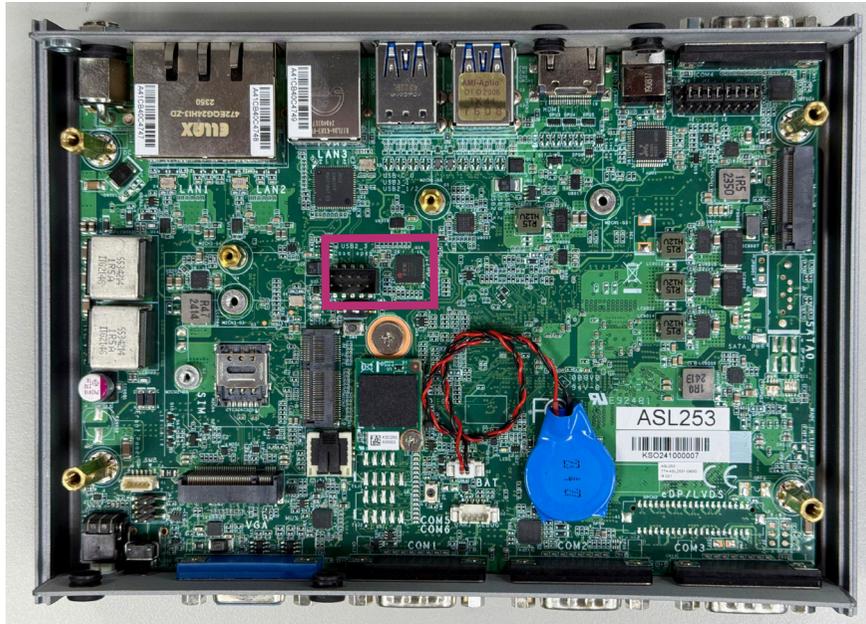
DB9-COM4 Pins Customization (JP1 &JP2)

Connect to JP1 (pin 2, ,5, 8, 11) &JP2 (pin 2, ,5, 8, 11) if there is internal signal communication request via DB9-COM4 connector without I/O shield changed.

■ JP2   ■ JP1

JP2		DB9
2	-->	6
5	-->	7
8	-->	8
11	-->	9

JP1		DB9
2	-->	1
5	-->	2
8	-->	3
11	-->	4
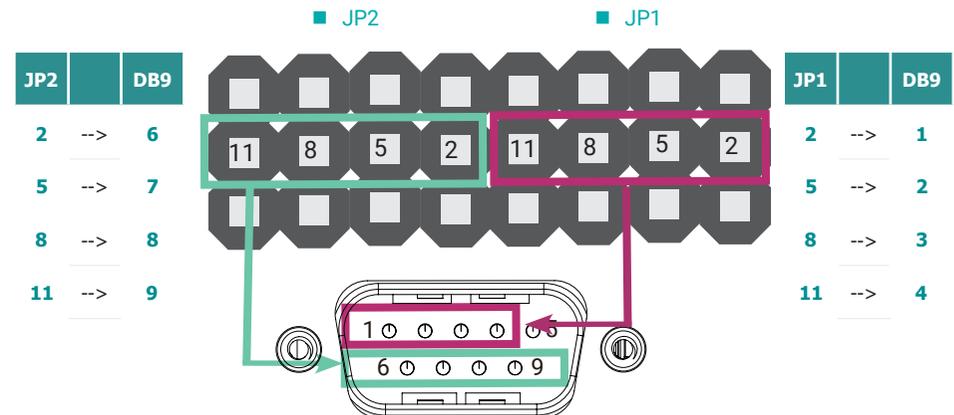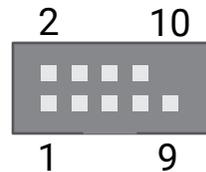
Chapter 4 - BIOS Settings

▶ Overview

The BIOS is a program that takes care of the basic level of communication between the CPU and peripherals. It contains codes for various advanced features found in this system board.

The BIOS allows you to configure the system and save the configuration in a battery-backed CMOS so that the data retains even when the power is off. In general, the information stored in the CMOS RAM of the EEPROM will stay unchanged unless a configuration change has been made such as a hard drive replaced or a device added.

It is possible that the CMOS battery will fail causing CMOS data loss. If this happens, you need to install a new CMOS battery and reconfigure the BIOS settings.

Note:
The BIOS is constantly updated to improve the performance of the system board; therefore the BIOS screens in this chapter may not appear the same as the actual one. These screens are for reference purpose only.

Default Configuration

Most of the configuration settings are either predefined according to the Load Optimal Defaults settings which are stored in the BIOS or are automatically detected and configured without requiring any actions. There are a few settings that you may need to change depending on your system configuration.

Entering the BIOS Setup Utility

The BIOS Setup Utility can only be operated from the keyboard and all commands are keyboard commands. The commands are available at the right side of each setup screen.

The BIOS Setup Utility does not require an operating system to run. After you power up the system, the BIOS message appears on the screen and the memory count begins. After the memory test, the message "Press DEL to run setup" will appear on the screen. If the message disappears before you respond, restart the system or press the "Reset" button. You may also restart the system by pressing the <Ctrl> <Alt> and <Del> keys simultaneously.

Legends

Keys	Function
Right / Left arrow	Move the highlight left or right to select a menu
Up / Down arrow	Move the highlight up or down between submenus or fields
<Enter>	Enter the highlighted submenu
+ (plus key)/F6	Scroll forward through the values or options of the highlighted field
- (minus key)/F5	Scroll backward through the values or options of the highlighted field
<F1>	Display general help
<F2>	Display previous values
<F9>	Optimized defaults
<F10>	Save and Exit
<Esc>	Return to previous menu

Scroll Bar

When a scroll bar appears to the right of the setup screen, it indicates that there are more available fields not shown on the screen. Use the up and down arrow keys to scroll through all the available fields.

Submenu

When "▶" appears on the left of a particular field, it indicates that a submenu which contains additional options are available for that field. To display the submenu, move the highlight to that field and press <Enter>.

▶ **Main**

The Main menu is the first screen that you will see when you enter the BIOS Setup Utility.

```
                           Aptio Setup - AMI
   Main  Advanced  Chipset  Security  Boot  Save & Exit
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ Project Name              EC700-ASL / EC710-ASL │ Set the Date. Use Tab to │
│ BIOS Version              B24C.06A              │ switch between Date elements. │
│ Board/System ID           000/000               │ Default Ranges: │
│ UUID                                            │ Year: 1998-9999 │
│ 00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000            │ Months: 1-12 │
│                                                 │ Days: Dependent on month │
│ FSP version               0C.02.89.40           │ Range of Years may vary. │
│ RC version                0C.E0.89.40           │ │
│                                                 │ │
│ Type                      Intel(R) Atom(TM)     │ │
│                           x7835RE               │ │
│ ID                        0xB06E0               │ │
│ Stepping                  A0                    │ ↔: Select Screen │
│ Microcode Revision        17                    │ ↑↓: Select Item │
│                                                 │ Enter: Select │
│ Memory RC Version         0.0.4.74              │ +/- : Change Opt. │
│ Total Memory              16384 MB              │ F1: General Help │
│ Memory Frequency           4800 MHz             │ F2: Previous Values │
│                                                 │ F9: Optimized Defaults │
│ PCH SKU                   N ASL IOT INDU SKU    │ F10: Save & Reset │
│ ME FW Version             16.50.12.1453         │ ESC: Exit │
│ ME Firmware SKU           Consumer SKU          │ │
│ PMC FW Version            160.50.0.1010         │ │
│                                                 │ │
│ System Date               [Tue 12/17/2024]      │ │
└──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
                  Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```

System Date

The date format is <month>, <date>, <year>. Press "Tab" to switch to the next field and press "-" or "+" to modify the value.

System Time

The time format is <hour>, <minute>, <second>. The time is based on the 24-hour military-time clock. For example, 1 p.m. is 13:00:00. Hour displays hours from 00 to 23. Minute displays minutes from 00 to 59. Second displays seconds from 00 to 59.

▶ **Advanced**

The Advanced menu allows you to configure your system for basic operation. Some entries are defaults required by the system board, while others, if enabled, will improve the performance of your system or let you set some features according to your preference.

> ⚠ **Important:**
> Setting incorrect field values may cause the system to malfunction.

```
                           Aptio Setup - AMI
   Main  Advanced  Chipset  Security  Boot  Save & Exit
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
│ ▶ RC ACPI Settings                          │ System ACPI Parameters. │
│ ▶ CPU Configuration                         │ │
│ ▶ Power & Performance                       │ │
│ ▶ PCH-FW Configuration                      │ │
│ ▶ Intel(R) Time Coordinated Computing       │ │
│ ▶ Trusted Computing                         │ │
│ ▶ IT8786 Super IO Configuration             │ │
│ ▶ IT8786 Hardware Monitor                   │ │
│ ▶ Serial Port Console Redirection           │ │
│ ▶ Network Stack Configuration               │ │
│ ▶ USB Power Control                         │ │
│                                             │ │
│                                             │ ↔: Select Screen │
│                                             │ ↑↓: Select Item │
│                                             │ Enter: Select │
│                                             │ +/- : Change Opt. │
│                                             │ F1: General Help │
│                                             │ F2: Previous Values │
│                                             │ F9: Optimized Defaults │
│                                             │ F10: Save & Reset │
│                                             │ ESC: Exit │
└──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
                  Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```

▶ **Advanced**

RC ACPI Configuration

```
                           Aptio Setup – AMI
          Advanced

  RC ACPI Settings                              Enabled – OS Controlled ASPM,
                                                Disabled – BIOS Controlled ASPM
  Native ASPM                    [Auto]
  Wake System from S5 via RTC    [Disabled]
  State After G3                 [S0 State]




                                                ➕: Select Screen
                                                ↑↓: Select Item
                                                Enter: Select
                                                +/– : Change Opt.
                                                F1: General Help
                                                F2: Previous Values
                                                F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                F10: Save & Reset
                                                ESC: Exit



              Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```
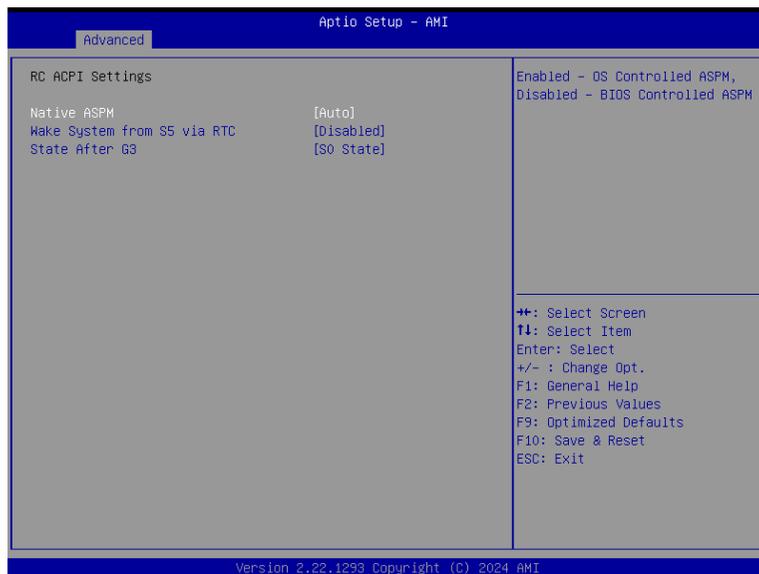
Native ASPM

Enabled - OS Controlled ASPM.

Disabled - BIOS Controlled ASPM.

Wake system from S5 via RTC

When Enabled, the system will automatically power up at a designated time every day. Once it's switched to [Enabled], please set up the time of day — hour, minute, and second — for the system to wake up.

State After G3

Select between S0 State, and S5 State. This field is used to specify what state the system is set to return to when power is re-applied after a power failure (G3 state).

S0 State The system automatically powers on after power failure.

S5 State The system enter soft-off state after power failure. Power-on signal input is required to power up the system.

Last State The system returns to the last state right before power failure.

▶ **Advanced**

CPU Configuration

```
                           Aptio Setup – AMI
          Advanced

  CPU Configuration                             When enabled, a VMM can
                                                utilize the additional
  Intel (VMX) Virtualization     [Enabled]      hardware capabilities provided
  Technology                                    by Vanderpool Technology.
  Active Efficient-cores         [All]




                                                ➕: Select Screen
                                                ↑↓: Select Item
                                                Enter: Select
                                                +/– : Change Opt.
                                                F1: General Help
                                                F2: Previous Values
                                                F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                F10: Save & Reset
                                                ESC: Exit



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```

Intel (VMX) Virtualization Technology

When this field is set to Enabled, the VMM can utilize the additional hardware capabilities provided by Vanderpool Technology.

Active Processor Cores

Select number of cores to enable in each processor package: all or 1.

▶ **Advanced**

Power & Performance
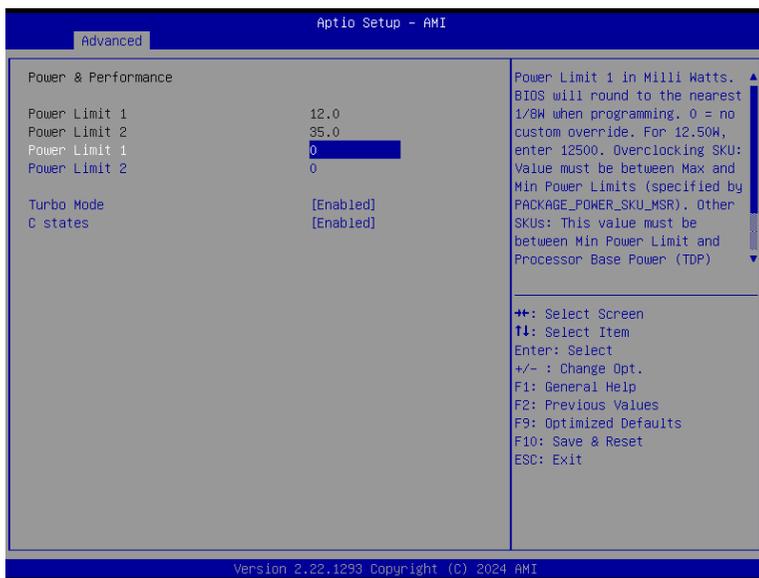
```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
    ┌─────────┐
    │ Advanced│
    └─────────┘

    Power & Performance                          Power Limit 1 in Milli Watts.  ▲
                                                 BIOS will round to the nearest
    Power Limit 1              12.0              1/8W when programming. 0 = no
    Power Limit 2              35.0              custom override. For 12.50W,
    Power Limit 1              0                 enter 12500. Overclocking SKU:
    Power Limit 2              0                 Value must be between Max and
                                                 Min Power Limits (specified by
    Turbo Mode                [Enabled]          PACKAGE_POWER_SKU_MSR). Other
    C states                  [Enabled]          SKUs: This value must be
                                                 between Min Power Limit and
                                                 Processor Base Power (TDP)     ▼

                                                 →←: Select Screen
                                                 ↑↓: Select Item
                                                 Enter: Select
                                                 +/- : Change Opt.
                                                 F1: General Help
                                                 F2: Previous Values
                                                 F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                 F10: Save & Reset
                                                 ESC: Exit

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```

Power Limit

Pover Limit 1 in Milll Watts.
BIOS will round to the nearest
1/8W when programming. 0 = no
custom override. For 12.50k, enter 12500. Overclocking SKU:
Value must be between Max and Min Pouer Limits (specified by
PACKAGE_POWER_SKU_MSR). Other SKUs: This value must be betueen Min Pouer Limit and
Processor Base Pouer (TDP)

Turbo Mode

Enable or disable turbo mode of the processor. This field will only be displayed when EIST is
enabled.

C states

Enable or disable CPU Power Management. It allows CPU to enter "C states" when it's idle and
nothing is executing.

▶ **Advanced**

PCH-FW Configuration

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
    ┌─────────┐
    │ Advanced│
    └─────────┘

    Me FW Image Re-Flash       [Disabled]        Enable/Disable Me FW Image
                                                 Re-Flash function.

                                                 →←: Select Screen
                                                 ↑↓: Select Item
                                                 Enter: Select
                                                 +/- : Change Opt.
                                                 F1: General Help
                                                 F2: Previous Values
                                                 F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                 F10: Save & Reset
                                                 ESC: Exit

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```

Intel (R) Time Coordinated Computing
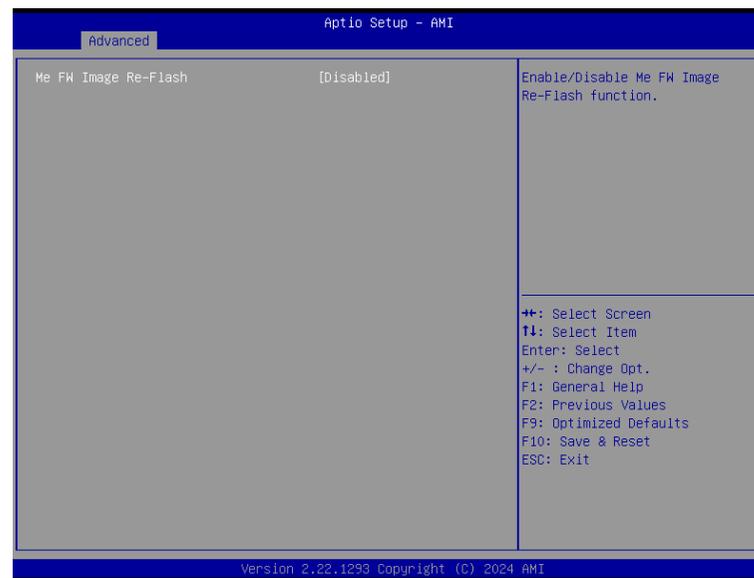
```
                            Aptio Setup - AMI
      ┌─────────┐
      │Advanced │
      └─────────┘

   Intel(R) Time Coordinated Computing (Intel(R) TCC)        Enable or Disable Alignment
                                                              Check Exception (#AC). When
   #AC Split Lock                    [Disabled]               enabled, this will assert an
   #GP Fault UC Lock                 [Disabled]               #AC when any atomic operation
 ▶ Intel(R) TCC Authentication Menu                           has an operand that crosses
   Intel(R) TCC Mode                 [Disabled]               two cache lines.




                                                              ↔: Select Screen
                                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                                              Enter: Select
                                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                                              F1: General Help
                                                              F2: Previous Values
                                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                                              ESC: Exit

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```

#AC Split Lock

Enable or Disable Alignment Check Exception (#AC). When enabled, this will assert an #AC when any atomic operation has an operand that crosses tuo cache lines.

#GP Fault UC Lock

Enable or Disable GP Fault Exception (GP#). When enabled, this will assert an GP# when encountering a Lock to un-cacheable memory before the bus is locked.

Intel (R) TCC Authentication Menu

Intel(R) TCC Authentication Menu options

Intel (R) TCC Mode

Enable or Disable Intel(R) TCC Mode.
When enabled, this will modify system settings to improve real-time pertormance.
The full list of settings and their current state are displayed below when Intel(R) TCC mode is enabled.

Trusted Computing

```
                            Aptio Setup - AMI
      ┌─────────┐
      │Advanced │
      └─────────┘

   TPM 2.0 Device Found                                       Enables or Disables BIOS
   Firmware Version:             7.2                          support for security device.
   Vendor:                       NTC                          O.S. will not show Security
                                                              Device. TCG EFI protocol and
   Security Device Support       [Enable]                     INT1A interface will not be
   Pending operation             [None]                       available.




                                                              ↔: Select Screen
                                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                                              Enter: Select
                                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                                              F1: General Help
                                                              F2: Previous Values
                                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                                              ESC: Exit

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```

Security Device Support

This field is used to enable or disable BIOS support for the security device such as an TPM 2.0 to achieve hardware-level security via cryptographic keys.

Pending operation

To clear the existing TPM encryption, select "TPM Clear" and restart the system. This field is not available when "Security Device Support" is disabled.

▶ Advanced

IT8786 Super IO Configuration
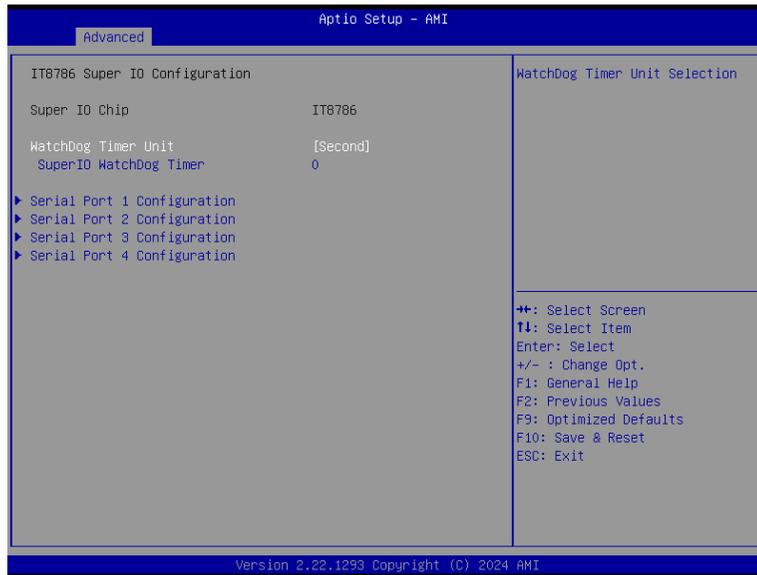
WatchDog Timer Unit

Select WatchDog Timer Unit — Second or Minute.

SuperIO WatchDog Timer

Set SuperIO WatchDog Timer Timeout value. The range is from 0 (disabled) to 255.

▶ Advanced

IT8786 Super IO Configuration   ▶ Serial Port 1,2 Configuration


Serial Port
Enable or disable serial port.

COM Mode
Choose mode between RS232 / RS485 / RS422

▶ **Advanced**

IT8786 Super IO Configuration ► **Serial Port 3,4 Configuration**

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
    Advanced

    Serial Port 3 Configuration               Enable or Disable Serial Port
                                              (COM)
    Serial Port               [Enabled]
    Device Settings           IO=3E8h; IRQ=6;
    Electrical Interface Mode [RS232]




                                              →←: Select Screen
                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                              Enter: Select
                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                              F1: General Help
                                              F2: Previous Values
                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                              ESC: Exit


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```

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
    Advanced

    Serial Port 4 Configuration               Enable or Disable Serial Port
                                              (COM)
    Serial Port               [Enabled]
    Device Settings           IO=2E8h; IRQ=5;
    Electrical Interface Mode [RS232]




                                              →←: Select Screen
                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                              Enter: Select
                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                              F1: General Help
                                              F2: Previous Values
                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                              ESC: Exit


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```

Serial Port
Enable or disable serial port.

COM Mode
Choose mode between RS232 / RS485 / RS422

▶ **Advanced**

IT8786 Hardware Monitor

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
    Advanced

    Pc Health Status                          Case Open Function

    System temperature       : +21 ℃
    CPU temperature          : +31 ℃
    VCORE                    : +1.090 V
    VDDQ                     : +1.068 V
    +12V                     : +11.902 V
    5V                       : +5.095 V
    3V3                      : +3.270 V
    VBAT                     : +2.943 V


    Case Open                [Disabled]


                                              →←: Select Screen
                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                              Enter: Select
                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                              F1: General Help
                                              F2: Previous Values
                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                              ESC: Exit


                  Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```
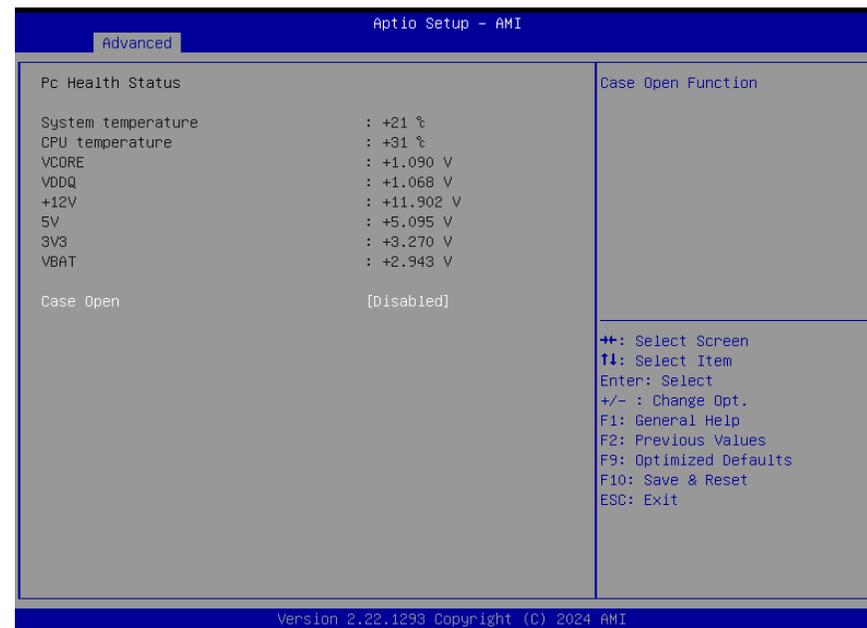
This section displays the system's health information, i.e. voltage readings, CPU and system temperatures, and fan speed readings

▶ **Advanced**

Serial Port Console Redirection

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
      Advanced

      COM4
      Console Redirection          [Disabled]        Console Redirection Enable or
    ▶ Console Redirection Settings                   Disable.

      PCH COM1(Pci Bus0,Dev30,Func0,Port1)
      Console Redirection          [Enabled]

                                                     ↔: Select Screen
                                                     ↑↓: Select Item
                                                     Enter: Select
                                                     +/- : Change Opt.
                                                     F1: General Help
                                                     F2: Previous Values
                                                     F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                     F10: Save & Reset
                                                     ESC: Exit

                  Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```
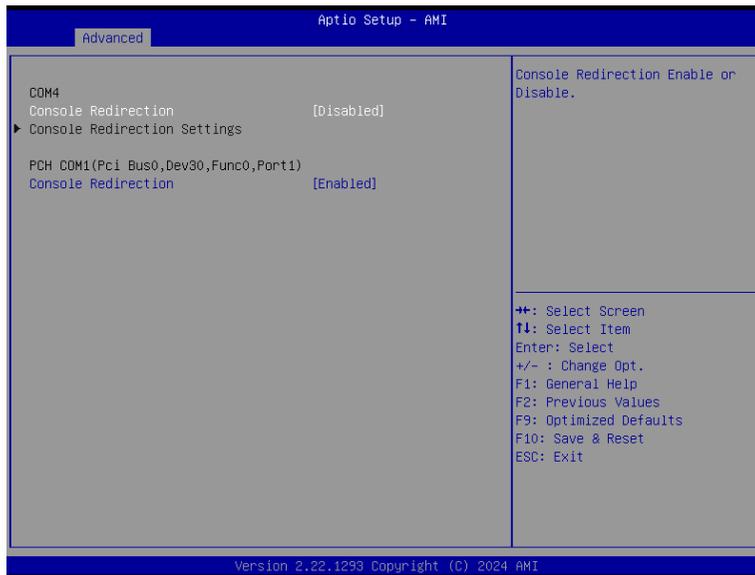
Console Redirection
Console Redirection Enable or Disable.

Console Redirection Settings
See following pages.

▶ **Advanced**

Serial Port Console Redirection ▶ **Console Redirection Settings**

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
      Advanced

      COM4
      Console Redirection Settings                   Emulation: ANSI: Extended
                                                     ASCII char set. VT100: ASCII
      Terminal Type               [VT100Plus]        char set. VT100Plus: Extends
      Bits per second             [115200]           VT100 to support color,
      Data Bits                   [8]                function keys, etc. VT-UTF8:
      Parity                      [None]             Uses UTF8 encoding to map
      Stop Bits                   [1]                Unicode chars onto 1 or more
      Flow Control                [None]             bytes.

                                                     ↔: Select Screen
                                                     ↑↓: Select Item
                                                     Enter: Select
                                                     +/- : Change Opt.
                                                     F1: General Help
                                                     F2: Previous Values
                                                     F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                     F10: Save & Reset
                                                     ESC: Exit

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```

Configure the serial settings of the current COM port.

Terminal Type
Select terminal type: VT100, VT100+, VT-UTF8 or ANSI.

Bits per second
Select serial port transmission speed: 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600 or 115200.

Data Bits
Select data bits: 7 bits or 8 bits.

Parity
Select parity bits: None, Even, Odd, Mark or Space.

Stop Bits
Select stop bits: 1 bit or 2 bits.

Flow Control
Select flow control type: None or RTS/CTS.

▶ Advanced

Network Stack Configuration

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
   ┌─────────┐
   │Advanced │
   └─────────┘
   Network Stack                [Enabled]         Enable/Disable UEFI Network
    IPv4 PXE Support            [Disabled]         Stack
    IPv6 PXE Support            [Disabled]
    PXE boot wait time          0
    Media detect count          1




                                                  ↔: Select Screen
                                                  ↑↓: Select Item
                                                  Enter: Select
                                                  +/- : Change Opt.
                                                  F1: General Help
                                                  F2: Previous Values
                                                  F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                  F10: Save & Reset
                                                  ESC: Exit


                   Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```
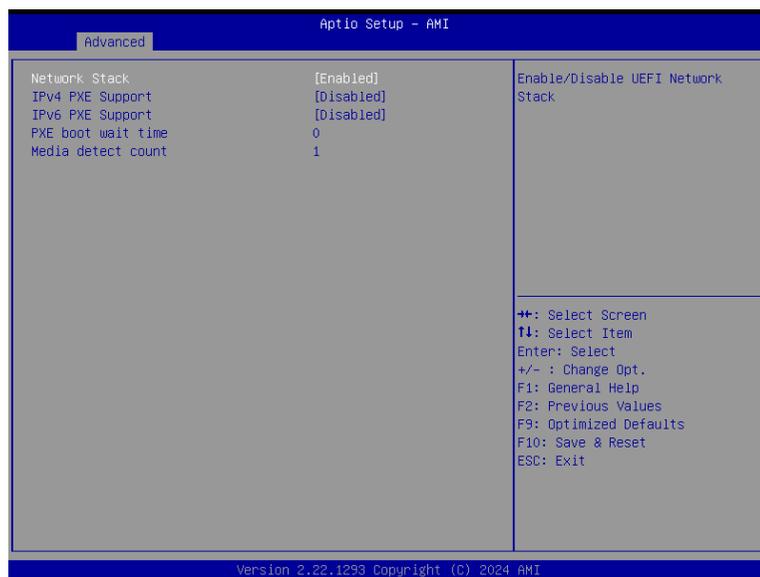
Network Stack

Enable or disable (Default) UEFI network stack. The following fields will appear when this field is enabled.

Ipv4 PXE Support Enable or disable IPv4 PXE boot support. If disabled, IPv4 PXE boot support will not be available.

Ipv6 PXE Support

Enable or disable IPv6 PXE boot support. If disabled, IPv6 PXE boot support will not be available.

PXE boot wait time

Set the wait time in seconds to press ESC key to abort the PXE boot. Use either +/- or numeric keys to set the value.

Media detect count

Set the number of times the presence of media will be checked. Use either +/- or numeric keys to set the value.

▶ Advanced

USB Power Control

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
   ┌─────────┐
   │Advanced │
   └─────────┘
   USB2_1/2 USB3_1              [5V_Dual]         5V_Dual: Support system wake
   USB2_5/6 USB3_2              [5V_Dual]         up from S3/S4 by USB KB&MS
   USB2_3                       [5V_Dual]         5V: No support system wake up
                                                  from S3/S4 by USB KB&MS




                                                  ↔: Select Screen
                                                  ↑↓: Select Item
                                                  Enter: Select
                                                  +/- : Change Opt.
                                                  F1: General Help
                                                  F2: Previous Values
                                                  F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                  F10: Save & Reset
                                                  ESC: Exit


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```
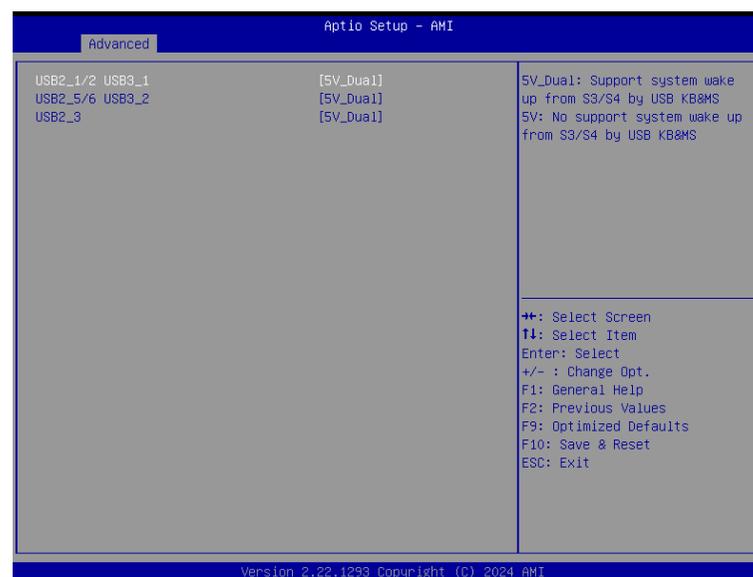
USB Power

5V_Dual: Support system wake from S3/S4 by USB KB&MS

5V: No Support system wake from S3/S4 by USB KB&MS

▶ **Chipset**

System Agnet (SA) Configuration
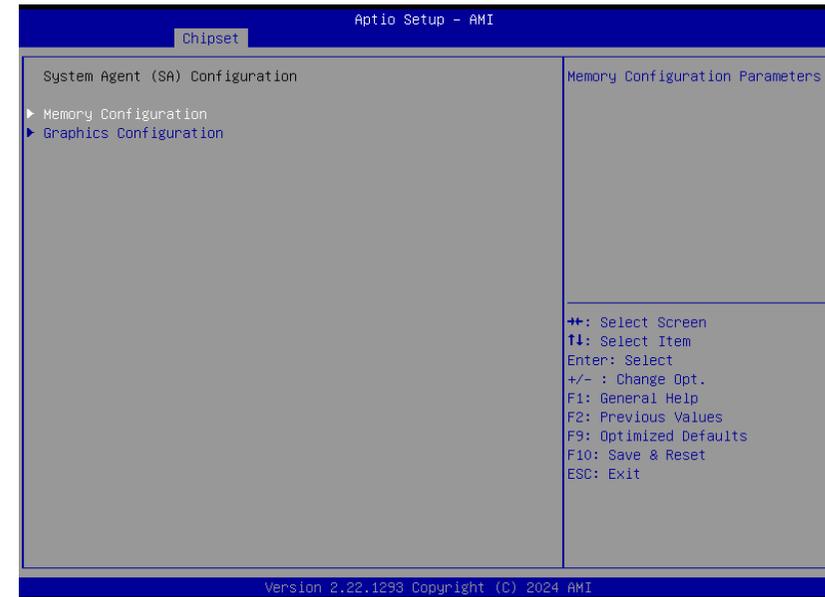
Memory Configuration
Memory Configuration Parameter.

Graphics Configuration
Settings about graphic.

▶ **Chipset**

System Agnet (SA) Configuration▶ **Memory Configuration**

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
        Chipset

 In-Band ECC Support           [Enabled]        Enable/Disable In-Band ECC.
 In-Band ECC Operation Mode    [2]              Will be enabled if memory has
                                                symmetric configuration




                                                →←: Select Screen
                                                ↑↓: Select Item
                                                Enter: Select
                                                +/- : Change Opt.
                                                F1: General Help
                                                F2: Previous Values
                                                F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                F10: Save & Reset
                                                ESC: Exit


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```

▶ **Chipset**

System Agnet (SA) Configuration▶ **Graphics Configuration**

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
        Chipset

 Graphics Configuration                         Select which of IGFX/PEG/PCI
                                                Graphics device should be
 Primary Display               [Auto]           Primary Display Or select HG
 Internal Graphics             [Auto]           for Hybrid Gfx.




                                                →←: Select Screen
                                                ↑↓: Select Item
                                                Enter: Select
                                                +/- : Change Opt.
                                                F1: General Help
                                                F2: Previous Values
                                                F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                F10: Save & Reset
                                                ESC: Exit


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```

In-Band ECC Support
Enable/Disable In-Band ECC. Either the IBECC or the TME can be enabled.

In-Band ECC Operation Mode
0: Functional Mode protects requests based on the address range
1: Makes all requests non protected and ignore range checks
2: Makes all requests protected and ignore range checks

Primary Display
Select which of IGFX/PEG/PCH PCI Graphics device should be Primary Display.

Internal Graphics
Keep IGFX enabled based on the setup options.

▶ **Chipset**

PCH-IO Configuration

PCI Express Configuration

PCI Express Configuration Settings

SATA And RST Configuration

SATA Device Otpions Settings

HD Audio Configuration

HD Audio Subsystem Configuration Settings

▶ **Chipset**

PCH-IO Configuration ▶ **PCI Express Configuration**

Select one of the PCI Express channels and press enter to configure the following settings.

LAN1 , LAN2 , LAN3 & M.2-E/ M.2-B, M.2-M

Control the PCI Express Root Port.

▶ **Chipset**

PCH-IO Configuration ▶ **SATA And RST Configuration**

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
          Chipset

  SATA Configuration                           Enable/Disable SATA Device.

  SATA Controller(s)              [Enabled]
  SATA Mode Selection             [AHCI]

  M.2-M                           Empty
    Port 0                        [Enabled]



                                              ↔: Select Screen
                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                              Enter: Select
                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                              F1: General Help
                                              F2: Previous Values
                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                              ESC: Exit


              Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```
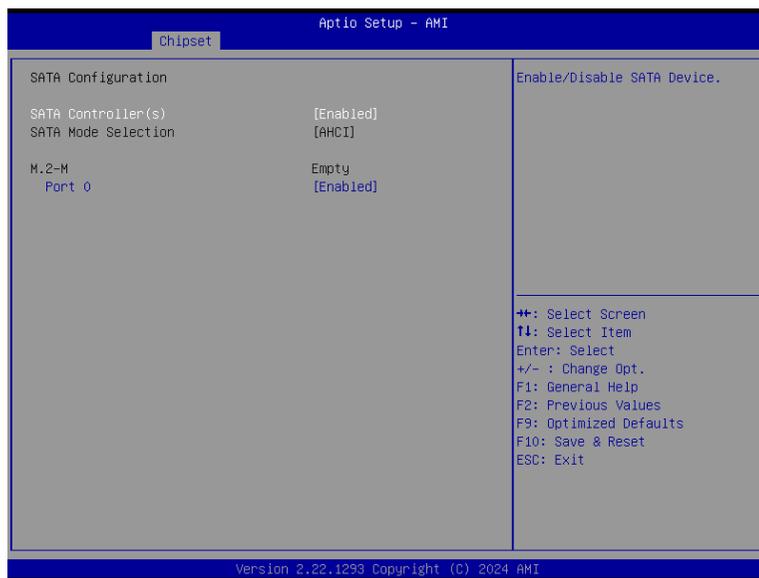
SATA Controller(s)

This field is used to enable or disable the Serial ATA controller.

SATA Mode Selection

The mode selection determines how the SATA controller(s) operates.

• **AHCI** This option allows the Serial ATA controller(s) to use AHCI (Advanced Host Controller Interface).

• **Intel RST Premium With Intel Optane System Acceleration** This option allows you to create RAID or Intel Rapid Storage configuration along with Intel® Optane™ system acceleration on Serial ATA devices.

Ports Enable or disable the Serial ATA port function.

▶ **Chipset**

PCH-IO Configuration ▶ **HD Audio Configuration**

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
          Chipset

  HD Audio Subsystem Configuration Settings    Control Detection of the
                                               HD-Audio device.
  HD Audio                        [Enabled]    Disabled = HDA will be
                                               unconditionally disabled
                                               Enabled = HDA will be
                                               unconditionally enabled.



                                              ↔: Select Screen
                                              ↑↓: Select Item
                                              Enter: Select
                                              +/- : Change Opt.
                                              F1: General Help
                                              F2: Previous Values
                                              F9: Optimized Defaults
                                              F10: Save & Reset
                                              ESC: Exit


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```

HD Audio

Control the detection of the HD Audio device.

Disabled   HDA will be unconditionally disabled.

Enabled   HDA will be unconditionally enabled.

▶ **Security**

Secure Boot

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
    Main  Advanced  Chipset  Security  Boot  Save & Exit

  Password Description                      Set Administrator Password

  Minimum length                3
  Maximum length               20

  Administrator Password

▶ Secure Boot


                                          ↔: Select Screen
                                          ↑↓: Select Item
                                          Enter: Select
                                          +/- : Change Opt.
                                          F1: General Help
                                          F2: Previous Values
                                          F9: Optimized Defaults
                                          F10: Save & Reset
                                          ESC: Exit


               Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```

```
                          Aptio Setup - AMI
                            Security

  System Mode              Setup          Secure Boot feature is Active
                                          if Secure Boot is Enabled,
  Secure Boot              [Disabled]     Platform Key(PK) is enrolled
                           Not Active     and the System is in User mode.
                                          The mode change requires
  Secure Boot Mode         [Custom]       platform reset
▶ Restore Factory Keys
▶ Reset To Setup Mode

▶ Key Management

                                          ↔: Select Screen
                                          ↑↓: Select Item
                                          Enter: Select
                                          +/- : Change Opt.
                                          F1: General Help
                                          F2: Previous Values
                                          F9: Optimized Defaults
                                          F10: Save & Reset
                                          ESC: Exit


               Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```

Administrator Password

Set the administrator password. To clear the password, input nothing and press enter when a new password is asked. Administrator Password will be required when entering the BIOS.
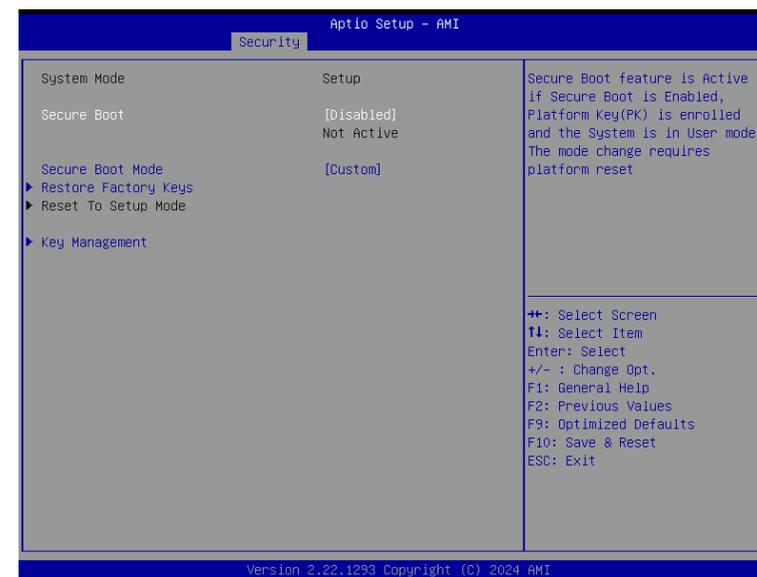
Secure Boot

Secure Boot feature is Active if secure Boot is Enabled, Platform Key (PK) is enrolled and the system is in user mode. The mode change requires platform reset.

Secure Boot Mode

Select the secure boot mode — Standard or Custom. When set to Custom, the following fields will be configurable for the user to manually modify the key database.

Restore Factory Keys

Force system to User Mode. Load OEM-defined factory defaults of keys and databases onto the Secure Boot. Press Enter and a prompt will show up for you to confirm.

Reset To Setup Mode

Clear the database from the NVRAM, including all the keys and signatures installed in the Key Management menu. Press Enter and a prompt will show up for you to confirm.

▶ **Boot**

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
        Main  Advanced  Chipset  Security  Boot  Save & Exit

  Boot Configuration                              Number of seconds to wait for
  Setup Prompt Timeout         1                  setup activation key.
  Bootup NumLock State         [On]               65535(0xFFFF) means indefinite
  Quiet Boot                   [Disabled]         waiting.
  eMMC 5.1 Controller          [Enabled]
  DFI OOB storage              [Disabled]

  Boot Option Priorities
  Boot Option #1               [Windows Boot Manager]
  Boot Option #2               [UEFI: Generic Flash
                               Disk 8.07, Partition 1
                               (Generic Flash Disk
                               8.07)]
                                                →←: Select Screen
                                                ↑↓: Select Item
                                                Enter: Select
                                                +/- : Change Opt.
                                                F1: General Help
                                                F2: Previous Values
                                                F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                F10: Save & Reset
                                                ESC: Exit

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```

Setup Prompt Timeout

Set the number of seconds to wait for the setup activation key. 65535 (0xFFFF) denotes indefinite waiting.

Bootup NumLock State

Select the keyboard NumLock state: On or Off.

Quiet Boot

This section is used to enable or disable quiet boot option.

Boot Option Priorities

Rearrange the system boot order of available boot devices.

▶ **Save & Exit**

```
                        Aptio Setup - AMI
        Main  Advanced  Chipset  Security  Boot  Save & Exit

  Save Options                                    Reset the system after saving
  Save Changes and Reset                          the changes.
  Discard Changes and Reset
  Restore Defaults

  Boot Override
  Windows Boot Manager
  UEFI: Generic Flash Disk 8.07, Partition 1 (Generic Flash
  Disk 8.07)

  ▶ Save Setting to file
  ▶ Restore Setting from file
                                                →←: Select Screen
                                                ↑↓: Select Item
                                                Enter: Select
                                                +/- : Change Opt.
                                                F1: General Help
                                                F2: Previous Values
                                                F9: Optimized Defaults
                                                F10: Save & Reset
                                                ESC: Exit

                   Version 2.22.1293 Copyright (C) 2024 AMI
```

Save Changes and Reset

To save the changes, select this field and then press <Enter>. A dialog box will appear. Select Yes to reset the system after saving all changes made.

Discard Changes and Reset

To discard the changes, select this field and then press <Enter>. A dialog box will appear. Select Yes to reset the system setup without saving any changes.

Restore Defaults

To restore and load the optimized default values, select this field and then press <Enter>. A dialog box will appear. Select Yes to restore the default values of all the setup options.

Boot Override

Move the cursor to an available boot device and press Enter, and then the system will immediately boot from the selected boot device. The Boot Override function will only be effective for the current boot. The "Boot Option Priorities" configured in the Boot menu will not be changed.

▶ **Save Setting to file**

Select this option to save BIOS configuration settings to a USB flash device.

▶ **Restore Setting from file**

This field will appear only when a USB flash device is detected. Select this field to restore setting from the USB flash device.

▶ Updating the BIOS

To update the BIOS, you will need the new BIOS file and a flash utility. Please contact technical support or your sales representative for the files and specific instructions about how to update BIOS with the flash utility.

▶ Notice: BIOS SPI ROM

1. The Intel® Management Engine has already been integrated into this system board. Due to the safety concerns, the BIOS (SPI ROM) chip cannot be removed from this system board and used on another system board of the same model.

2. The BIOS (SPI ROM) on this system board must be the original equipment from the factory and cannot be used to replace one which has been utilized on other system boards.

3. If you do not follow the methods above, the Intel® Management Engine will not be updated and will cease to be effective.

Note:

a. You can take advantage of flash tools to update the default configuration of the BIOS (SPI ROM) to the latest version anytime.

b. When the BIOS IC needs to be replaced, you have to populate it properly onto the system board after the EEPROM programmer has been burned and follow the technical person's instructions to confirm that the MAC address should be burned or not.

c. After updating unique MAC Address from manufacturing, NVM will be protected immediately after power cycle.
   Users cannot update NVM or MAC address.

Chapter 5 - Out Of Band Setup

▶ What's OOB (Out-Of-Band) Management

As Industrial IoT demands rise in recent decades, the number of connected IoT devices drastically grow. However, the personnel responsible for equipment maintenance cannot meet the growing numbers of IoT devices; additionally, unexpected factors occur, e.g. the global pandemic. It seems like it is harder to maintain and repair the equipment in a timely manner.

Remote management without running OS. Out-of-band (OOB) technology can timely predict equipment status before the shutdown and efficiently activate OS auto-backup and recovery despite host crashes. Furthermore, the data of device health status are collected automatically to the cloud, and users can easily monitor all connected devices through a customizable UX dashboard.

▶ Key Features

► Open SSH login

► Remote power on/off & reset control

► Remote hardware monitor log

► Recovery (Factory Mode)

► Remote BIOS setup & uefi shell (serial over lan)

► Remote BIOS update SPI-NAND

► Remote BIOS update SOL & DFI USB-Storage

► Change OOB IP address

▶ **EC700/EC710-ASL cBMC**
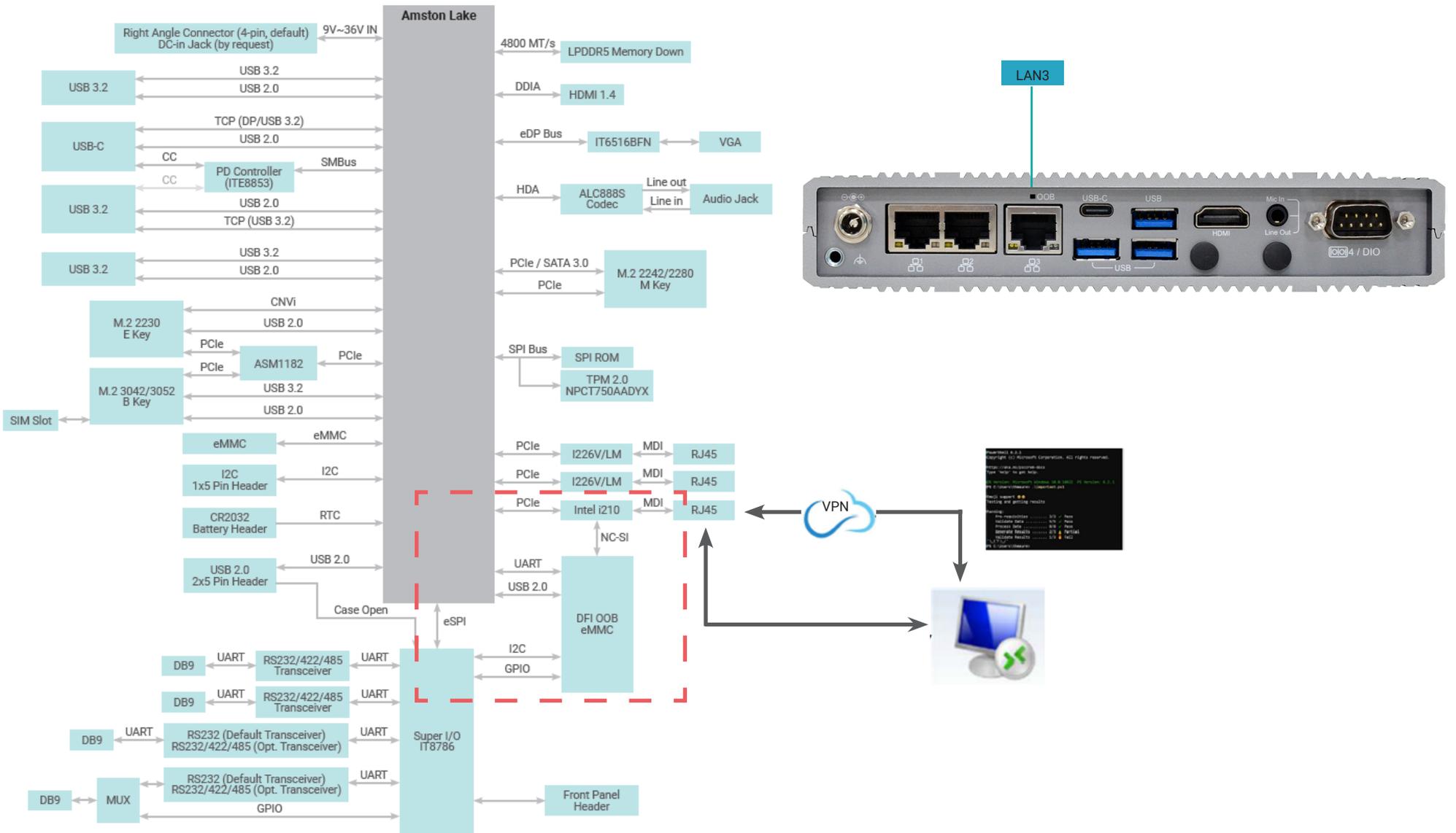
▶ **Default Password Setting**

 The default password can be obtained through the "ping" and "arp -a" commands.

After entering **ping OOB IP address** and execute **"arp -a"** commands, the screen will show OOB MAC address.

The default password is **OOB MAC address -1**. If there are letters from A to F, make sure they are all uppercase letters.

For example 1: 000129000001-1 --> 000129000000
For example 2: 000129110000-1 --> 00012910FFFF

Step 2:
Use a LAN cable to connect a LAN port on PC and a LAN port (i210) on the board.
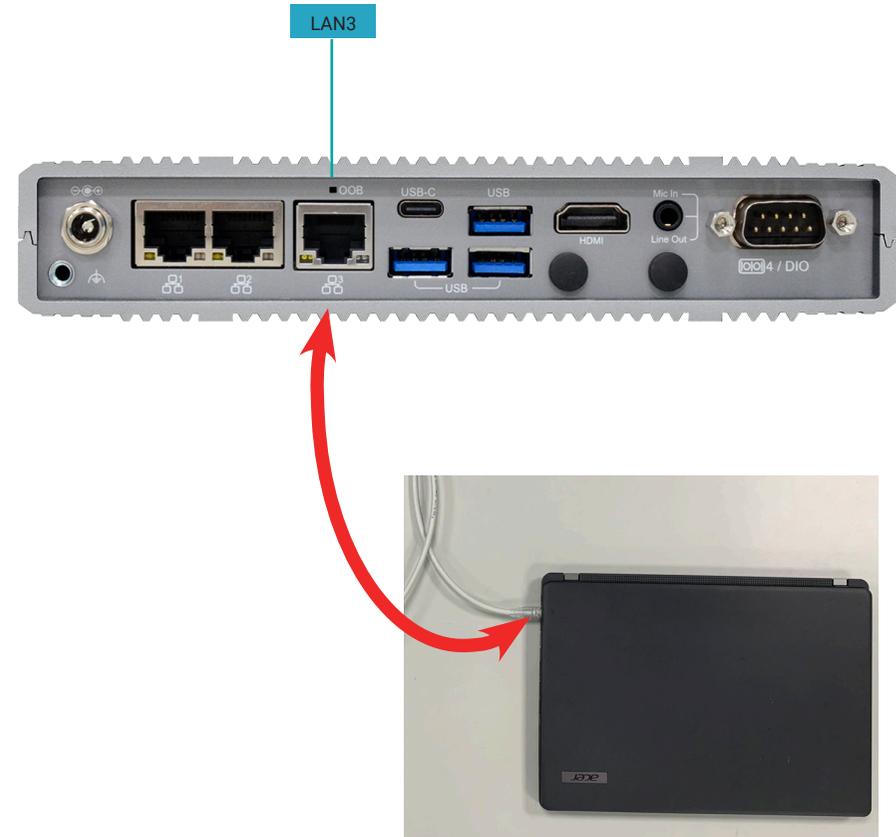
EC700/EC710-ASL Out Of Band Setup

Step 3: *(Please note that this setup is only required for the first time use.)*

Setup Lan IP Address - Open **Network Status** go to **Advanced network settings** and click **Change adapter options,** double click **Ethernet.**

Click **Priorities** - Select **Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4)** and click **Priorities.** Type in the following information, then press **OK**.

IP address: 192.168.10.99
Subnet mask: 255.255.255.0
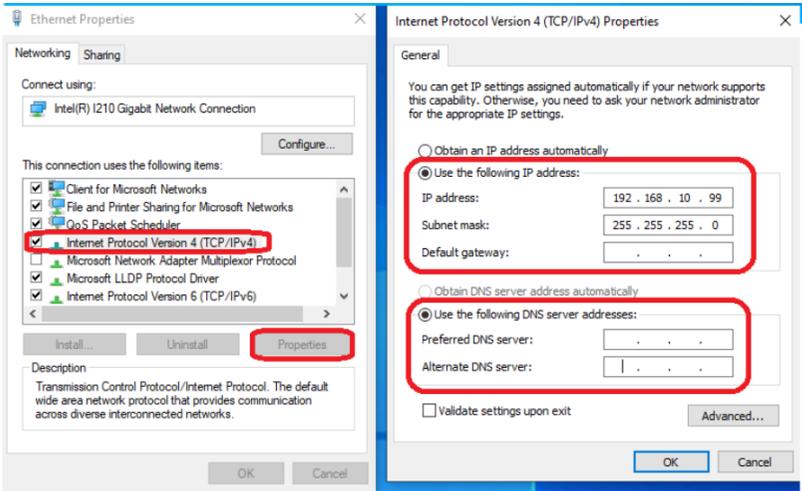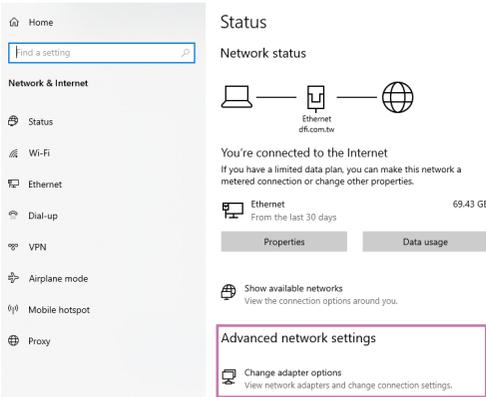
Note:

Remote PC and DFI system shall be in the same network domain.

Step 4:

Execute windows Command Prompt.

To run the command prompt:

■ Pressing Windows key + R key to open "Run" box. Type "cmd" and then click "OK".
Or

■ Using the search bar in the Windows 10, type "cmd" into the search bar and press enter.
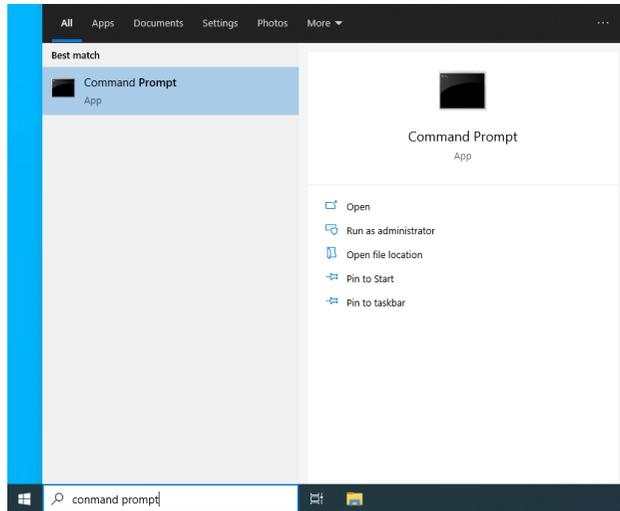
Open SSH login

Please obtain a default password before logging in, and type in the information as follows:

C:\users\user name> : **ssh root@192.168.10.100**

Are you sure you want to continue connecting : yes
(This question only appears for the first time login.)

Please go to the next page for how to use SSH key pair to log in without entering a password.

> **Note:**
>
> For creating a default password, please refer to Default Password Setting - Step 1.
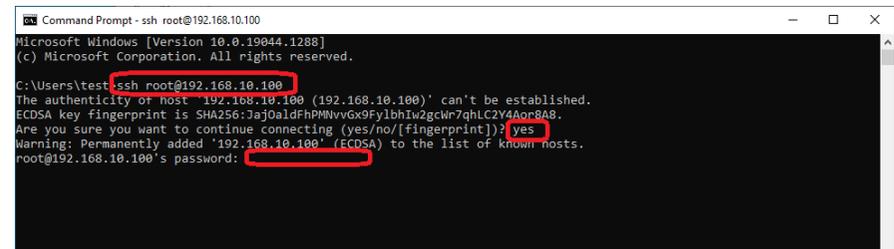
> **Note:**
>
> When you enter a default password in Command Prompt, it doesn't appear or show up on the screen.

After entering the password, you will see **~#**
Then type in **cd DFI**.
When it displays **/DFI #,** you may now start typing in commands for each function.
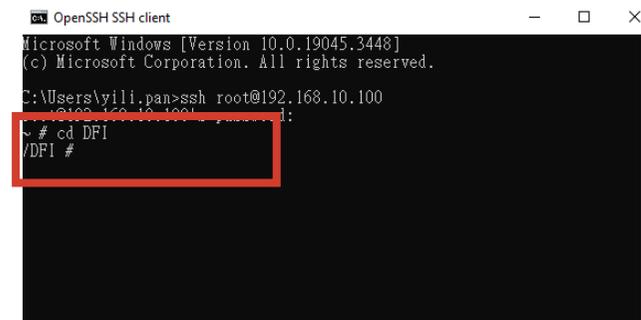
Use SSH key Pair Login

Step 1:

Execute windows Command Prompt.

To run the command prompt:

■ Pressing Windows key + R key to open "Run" box. Type "cmd" and then click "OK".
Or
■ Using the search bar in the Windows 10, type "cmd" into the search bar and press enter.

Please enter the command as follows: **C:\users\user name> : ssh-keygen**

The file will be saved in **C:\users\user name\.ssh** folder.

Step 2:

Please obtain a default password before logging in, and type in the information as follows:

C:\users\user name> : ssh root@192.168.10.100 "mkdir -p ~/.ssh && chmod 700 ~/.ssh"

**Are you sure you want to continue connecting : yes
(This question only appears for the first time log in)**

> **Note:**
> • For creating a default password, please refer to Default Password Setting - Step 1.
>
> • When you enter a default password in Command Prompt, it doesn't appear or show up on the screen.

Step 3:

Please enter the command as follows:

scp C:\Users\test\.ssh\id_rsa.pub root@192.168.10.100:~/.ssh/authorized_keys

And then enter the password.

> **Note:**
> • For creating a default password, please refer to Default Password Setting - Step 1.
> • When you enter a default password in Command Prompt, it doesn't appear or show up on the screen.

Step 4:

Please enter the command as follows: **ssh root@192.168.10.100**

It will log in automatically, no need to enter any password.

And then you will see **~#**

• **Use SSH key Pair Login - Change A Path and Create A Filename**

You can also type in a path location where you want to save the file and create a file name.

For example :

Please enter the command as follows: **ssh-keygen -f C:\Users\test\.ssh\a4-1c-b4-0a-b0-6a**

The file will be located in **C:\users\test folder**.

The file name is **a4-1c-b4-0a-b0-6a**.

Step 1:

Please obtain a default password before logging in, and type in the information as follows:

<u>C:\users\user name> :</u> **ssh root@192.168.10.100 "mkdir -p ~/.ssh && chmod 700 ~/.ssh"**

<u>Are you sure you want to continue connecting : yes</u>
(This question only appears for the first time log in)

> **Note:**
> • For creating a default password, please refer to <u>Default Password Setting - Step 1</u>.
> • When you enter a default password in Command Prompt, it doesn't appear or show up on the screen.

Step 2:

Please enter the command as follows:

scp C:\Users\test\.ssh\a4-1c-b4-0a-b0-6a. pub root@192.168.10.100:~/.ssh/authorized_keys

And then enter the password.

> **Note:**
> • For creating a default password, please refer to <u>Default Password Setting - Step 1</u>.
> • When you enter a default password in Command Prompt, it doesn't appear or show up on the screen.

Step 3:

Please enter the command as follows:
ssh -i C:\Users\test\.ssh\a4-1c-b4-0a-b0-6a root@192.168.10.100

It will log in automatically, no need to enter any password.

And then you will see **~#**

▶ **Remote Control PC Power On/Off**

PC Power On/Off Status Check

Please complete Default Password Setting - Step 4 before entering the following command.
Check the current power On/Off status remotely by typing in following command.

Shell Script : **./pc_status.sh**
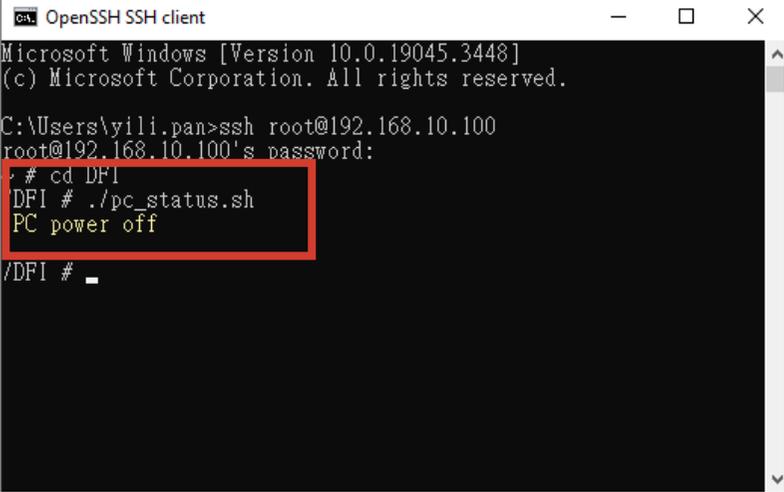
Turn On/Off PC Remotely

After the status check, you can control PC power on/off remotely.
Please complete Default Password Setting - Step 4 before entering the following command.
To toggle power on or power off, just type in the same command again.

Shell Script : **./power_button.sh**

1. Check the PC power on/off status to make sure the current power status.

2. Type in shell script: **./power_button.sh** to power on or power off the PC.

3. Then check the staus again.

Perform a Timed Force Shutdown

To forcibly shut down the PC, please type in the following command.
Please complete Default Password Setting - Step 4 before entering the following command.
Numbers means this will force shutdown your PC in xx seconds (waiting time).
Setting it to 5 will shutdown your PC after 5 seconds.

Shell Script : **./power_button.sh 5**
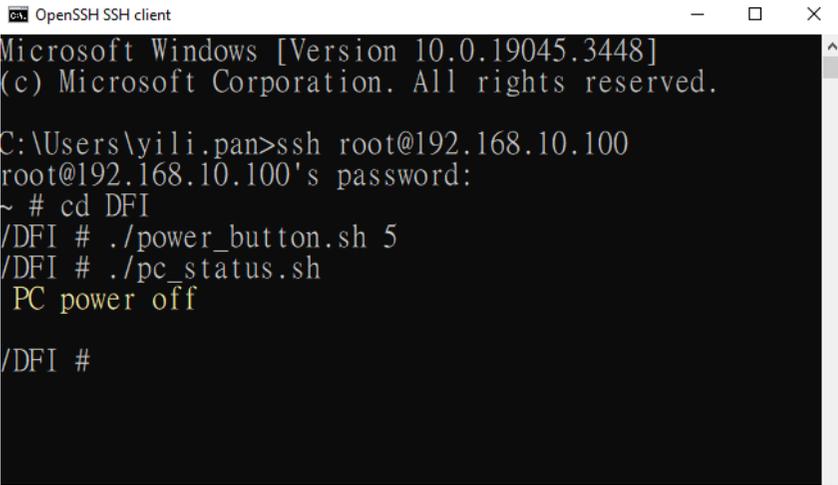
PC Rebooting

To reboot the PC, please type in the following command.
You will hear a single beep, it means PC rebooted successfully.
Please complete Default Password Setting - Step 4 before entering the following command.

Shell Script : **./reset_button.sh**
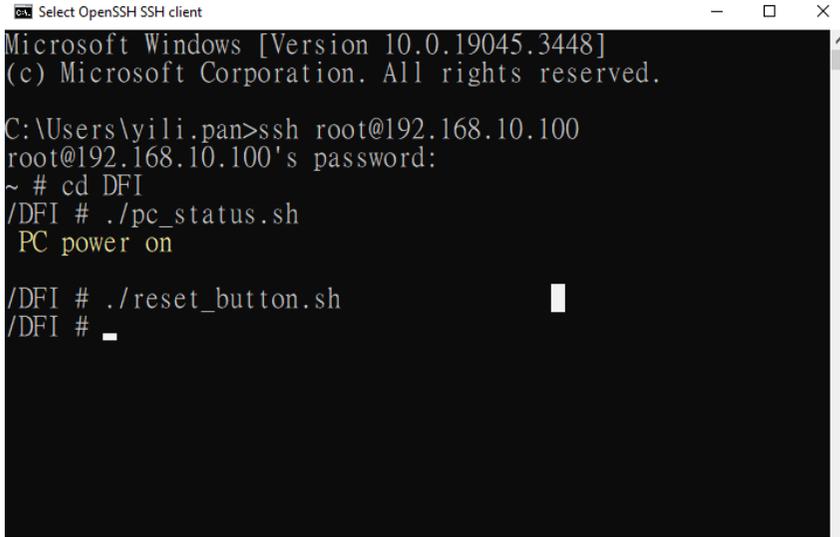
▶ **Remote Hardware Monitor Log (Super I/O)**

I2C bus:
Super I/O: Voltage, Temperature, Fan Speed
PCH: CPU Temperature
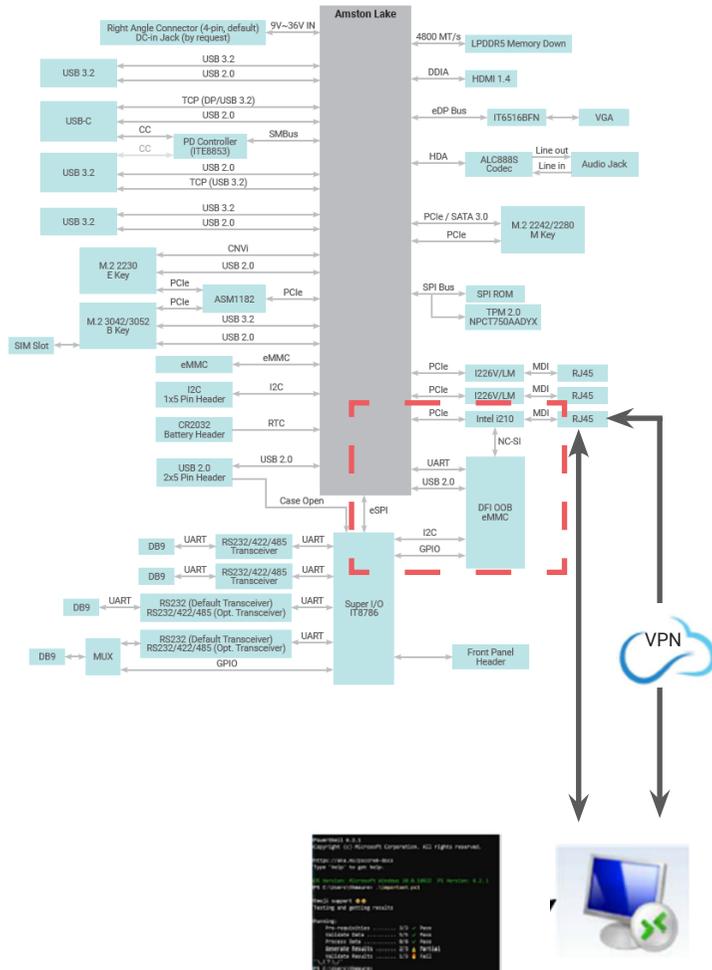
Super I/O Log

To start/stop super I/O log, please type in the following commands.
Please complete Default Password Setting - Step 4 before entering the following command.

To start super I/O log:
Shell Script : **./sio_start_log.sh YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss hours /DFI/sio_log &**
For example: ./sio_start_log.sh 2024-05-24 09:00:00:00 24 /DFI/sio_log &
Make sure to add the ampersand "&" at the end to run in the background.

```
/DFI # ./sio_start_log.sh 2024-05-24 09:00:00 24 /DFI/sio_log &
/DFI # Fri May 24 09:00:00 UTC 2024
Save Path=/DFI/sio_log
Start log ......


/DFI #
```

To stop super I/O log:
Shell Script : **./sio_stop_log.sh**

```
DFI # ./sio_stop_log.sh

=== DFI OOB ===
1]+  Terminated              ./sio_start_log.sh 2024-05-24 09:00:00 24 /DFI/sio_log
DFI #
```

How to Export Super I/O Logs From OOB

To export super I/O log, please type in the following command.
Please complete Default Password Setting - Step 4 before entering the following command.

Shell Script : **scp -r root@192.168.10.100:/DFI/sio_log C:\Users\username\.ssh**
For example: scp -r root@192.168.10.100:/DFI/sio_log C:\Users\yili.pan\.ssh
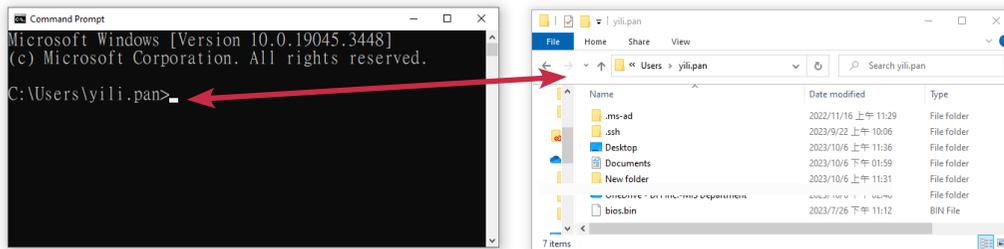
The log file is saved in C drive.
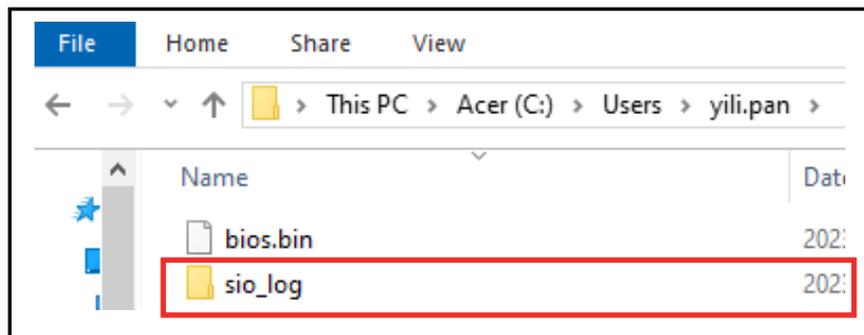
▶ Using USB Storage / MicroSD Card to run actions

The shell scripts for USB storage

Please execute the following commands to switch between the USB flash drive and the microSD card for the device operations.

To insert a USB flash drive, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./insert_usb_storage.sh**

To remove a USB flash drive, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./eject_usb_storage.sh**

To format a USB flash drive to factory settings, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./format_usb_storage.sh**

If file operations are performed via a USB flash drive under OOB, need to refresh windows to update. To update a USB flash drive, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./refresh_usb_storage.sh**

The shell scripts for MicroSD card

Please format your MicroSD card to FAT32 before executing any commands, and then insert it into the OOB MicroSD card slot.

There are two ways to format a MicroSD card :

1. You can format a microSD card using your Windows computer. Make sure that once you have formatted, your card will be formatted to FAT32 filesystem type.

2. You can format a micro SD card using commands.

Formatting a microSD Card under OOB

Please format a MicroSD card before using it to log in OOB.

What are the situations do you need to format a MicroSD card :

■ A brand new MicroSD card.

■ Your MicorSD card is not formatted as FAT32.

The instructions are as follows :

```
~ # fdisk /dev/mmcblk0

The number of cylinders for this disk is set to 480896.
There is nothing wrong with that, but this is larger than 1024,
and could in certain setups cause problems with:
1) software that runs at boot time (e.g., old versions of LILO)
2) booting and partitioning software from other OSs
   (e.g., DOS FDISK, OS/2 FDISK)

Command (m for help): n
Partition type
   p   primary partition (1-4)
   e   extended
p
Partition number (1-4): 1
First sector (16-30777343, default 16): Press Enter
Using default value 16
Last sector or +size{K,M,G,T} (16-30777343, default 30777343): Press Enter
Using default value 30777343

Command (m for help): w
The partition table has been altered.
Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table
~ # mkdosfs /dev/mmcblk0p1
~ # reboot
```

1	Type in **fdisk /dev/mmcblk0**	6	Press enter
2	Choose : **n** (a lowercase letter)	7	Choose : **w** (a lowercase letter)
3	Choose : **p** (a lowercase letter)	8	Type in **mkdosfs /dev/mmcblk0p1**
4	Choose : **1**	9	Type in **reboot**
5	Press enter		

To insert a MicroSD card, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./insert_uSD.sh /dev/mmcblk0p1**

To remove a MicroSD card, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./eject_uSD.sh**

If file operations are performed via a MicroSD card under OOB, need to refresh windows to update. To update a USB flash drive, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./refresh_uSD.sh /dev/mmcblk0p1**

▶ **BIOS**

Remote BIOS Update
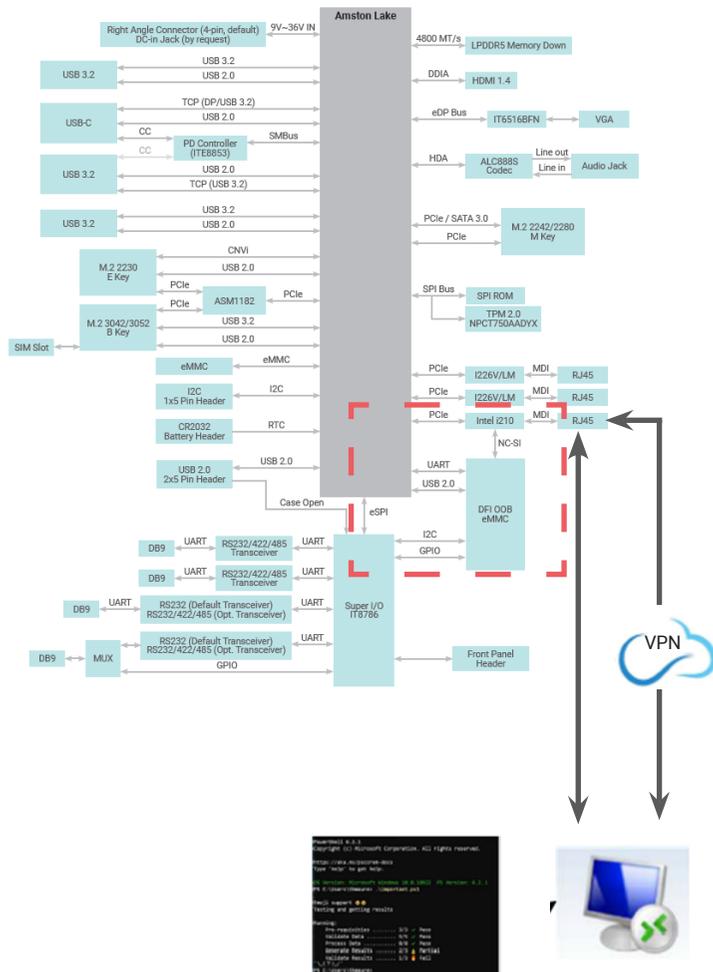
Step 1:

Before starting the update, you will have to prepare **BIOS bin file**.

BIOS bin file (Every BIOS file has a different file name to be used as a command, please enter the file name accordingly.)

How to request to obtain the files and update BIOS, please watch the video below for more information:

https://www.dfi.com/tw/knowledge/video/5
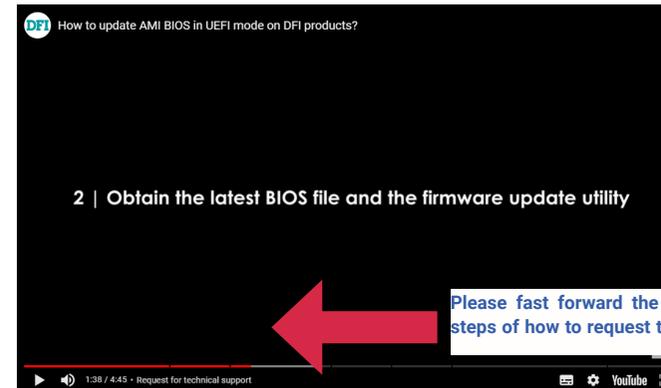
Please fast forward the video to 1:31 and follow the steps of how to request the BIOS files from DFI.

Step 2:

Copy BIOS bin file to its corresponding users folder in C drive.
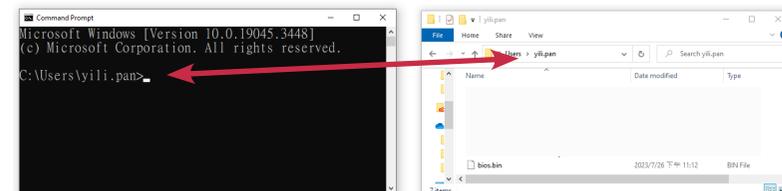
Step 3:

Open command prompt and type in the command below.
Every BIOS file has a different file name used as a command, please enter the file name accordingly.

Shell Script : **scp bios.bin file name root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/bios/**

For example:
BIOS file name : B246.18A
Shell Script : scp B246.18A root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/bios/

```
C:\Users\test>scp B246.18A root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/bios/
```

Please enter a default password.
root@192.168.10.100's password:

Note:

For creating a default password, please refer to Default Password Setting - Step 1.

Refresh DFI USB storage to notify windows

Shell Script : **ssh root@192.168.10.100 ./DFI/refresh_usb_storage.sh**

```
C:\Users\test>ssh root@192.168.10.100 ./DFI/refresh_usb_storage.sh
root@192.168.10.100's password:

=== DFI OOB ===

C:\Users\test>
```

Step 4:

Run SSH command:
Please type in the information as follows:

C:\users\user name> : ssh root@192.168.10.100

Are you sure you want to continue connecting : yes
(This question only appears for the first time log in)

root@192.168.10.100's password:
For creating a default password, please refer to Default Password Setting - Step 1.

After entering the password, you will see **~#** Then type in **cd /DFI/bios/**

Step 5:

For the next step, you will have to shut down the PC if the power is still on.
To turn off the pc, enter **cd ..** to go back one level.
Type in **./power_button.sh** to execute shutdown.
Then type in **cd bios/**

and the final step, type in **/DFI/bios #./update_bios.sh BIOS bin file name** to begin the BIOS update.

Enter the following command to start updating BIOS:
Shell Script : **./updatebios.sh bios bin file name**
For example:
BIOS file name : B246.18A
Shell Script : ./updatebios.sh B246.18A

```
OpenSSH SSH client
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.3448]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\yili.pan>ssh root@192.168.10.100
root@192.168.10.100's password:
~ # cd DFI/bios/.
/DFI/bios # ./updatebios.sh B246.18A
Please shut down the PC, and execute again

/DFI/bios # cd ..
/DFI # ./power_button.sh
/DFI # cd bios/
/DFI/bios # ./updatebios.sh B246.18A

=== DFI OOB ===
Using clock_gettime for delay loops (clk_id: 1, resolution: 1ns).
The following protocols are supported: SPI.
Probing for Winbond W25Q256JV_Q, 32768 kB: compare_id: id1 0xef, id2 0x4019
Found Winbond flash chip "W25Q256JV_Q" (32768 kB, SPI) on linux_spi.
Chip status register is 0x00.

Please wait...

Reading old flash chip contents... Reading old flash chip contents... done.
Erasing and writing flash chip... ......
Verifying flash... VERIFIED.
 BIOS update is finished

/DFI/bios # _
```

Remote BIOS Update (Via Teraterm)

- **Remote BIOS Setup & UEFI shell (Serial Over Lan)**
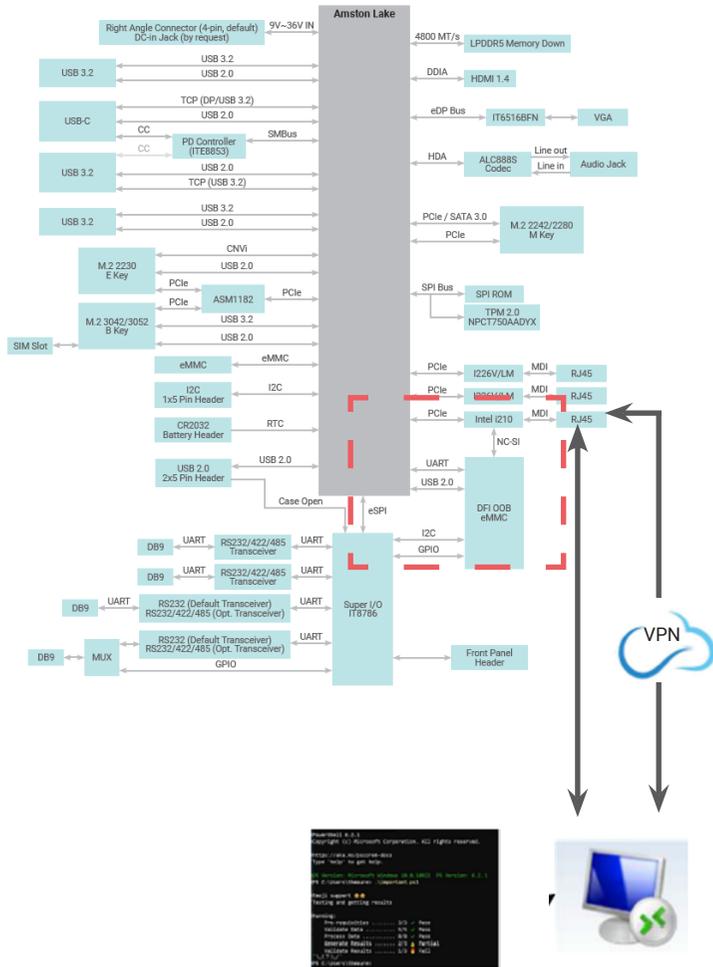
- **Remote BIOS Update (SOL & DFI USB-Storage)**
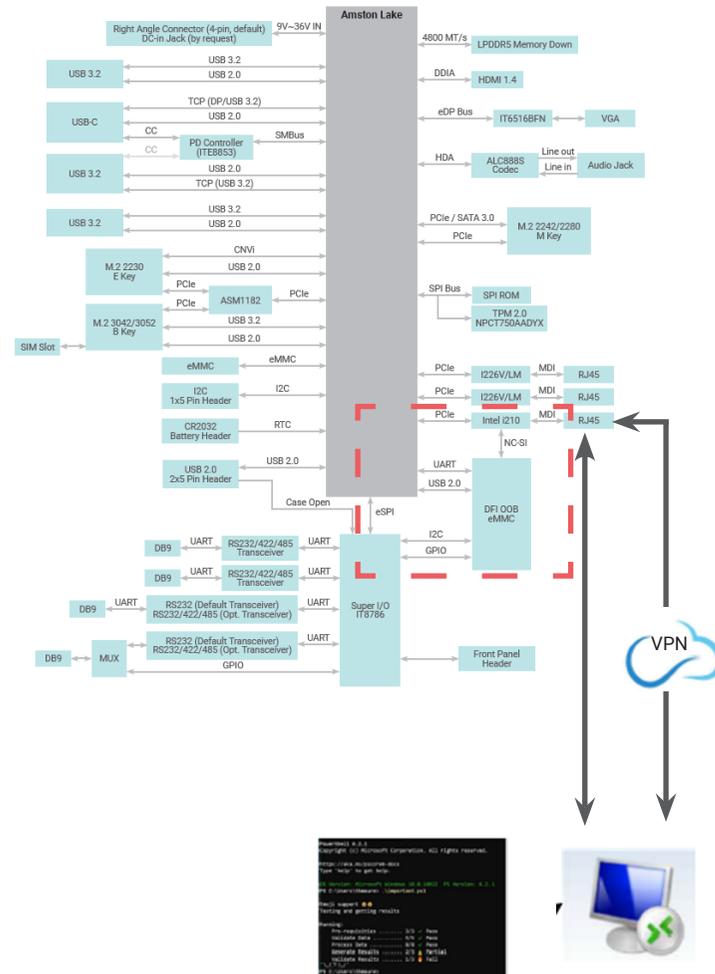
Check BIOS Set Up from USB Storage

Before starting BIOS update, please make sure the BIOS set up is on USB storage.

To check BIOS set up, please execute a shell script as following:
Shell Script : **./insert_usb_storage.sh**
If BIOS set up is on USB storage, it shows **USB Storage is exist, Please eject it.**

```
/DFI #
/DFI # ./insert_usb_storage.sh

USB Storage is exist, Please eject it
```

If BIOS set up is on MircoSD, it shows **This is USB uSD, Please execute eject_uSD.sh.**
and execute **./eject_uSD.sh**
and then execute **./insert_usb_storage.sh**

```
/DFI # ./eject_usb_storage.sh

 This is USB uSD, Please exec eject_uSD.sh

/DFI # ./eject_uSD.sh
/DFI # ./insert_usb_storage.sh
/DFI #
```

Step 1:

Before starting the update, you will have to prepare two files:

1. AfuEfiU64.efi

2. BIOS bin file

How to request to obtain the files and update BIOS, please watch the video below for more information:

https://www.dfi.com/tw/knowledge/video/5
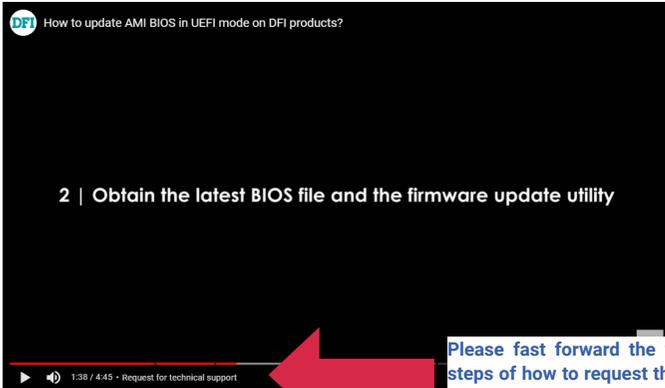
Please fast forward the video to 1:31 and follow the steps of how to request the BIOS files from DFI.

Step 2:

TeraTerm is already included in the DFI system.

After successfully booting to OOB, you will see a USB flash drive in the DFI system.

Please copy the teraterm folder from the USB flash drive to the computer where you want to operate the OOB.
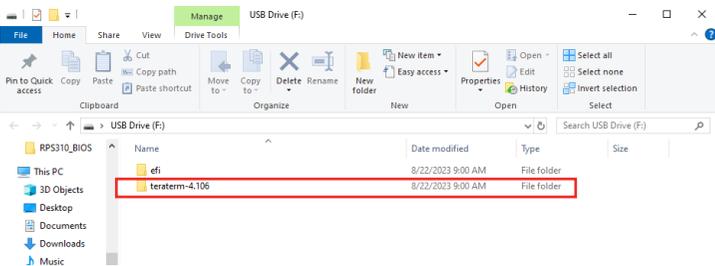
Go to Teraterm folder and open **telnet.bat.**
Press "**ESC**" key ,when system power on.
Run SSH command:
Please type in the information as follows:

•   Copy BIOS from local PC to remote OOB module
scp AfuEfiU64.efi root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/USB/files
scp bios.bin file name root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/USB/files

Shell Script : **scp bios.bin file name root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/USB/files**

For example:
BIOS file name : B246.18A
Shell Script : scp B246.18A root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/USB/files

Shell Script : **scp AfuEfiU64.efi root@192.168.10.100:~/DFI/USB/files**

Refresh DFI USB storage to notify windows

•   How to Access BIOS Setup Menu When Power on

If the DFI system is power on which installed OOB, executing **power_button.sh** script to off/on the system. The script must be executed twice, first is for powering off the system, second is for powering on the system.

After the first execution, check if the system status is power off, then proceed with the second execution to be able to enter BIOS setup menu.

For the baud rate setting change, please input the shell script below to choose from 115200 or 921600. Make sure the baud rate setting from BIOS console redirection is matched.

Shell Script : **./setbaudrate.sh**
**For example:**
baud rate : 921600
Shell Script : ./setbaudrate.sh 921600

Step 3:

Access BIOS setup menu.

When system power is on, press "ESC" key in the teraterm window.
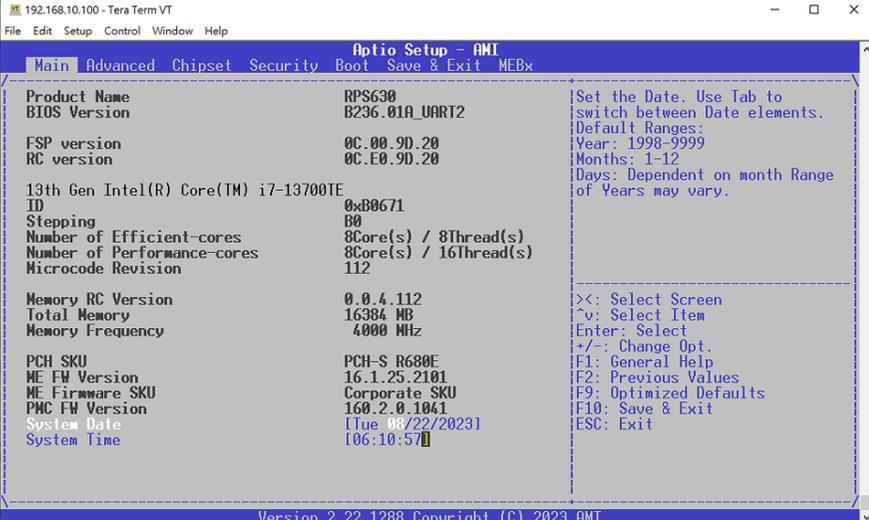
Boot from DFI USB-Storage device &Update BIOS in uefi mode.

Use arrow key to select **Save & Exit ---> UEFI: DFI USB-Storage**


Step 4:

Please contact technical support or your sales representative for the files and specific instructions about how to update BIOS with the flash utility.

When there is no error message displayed, the BIOS update will be completed successfully.
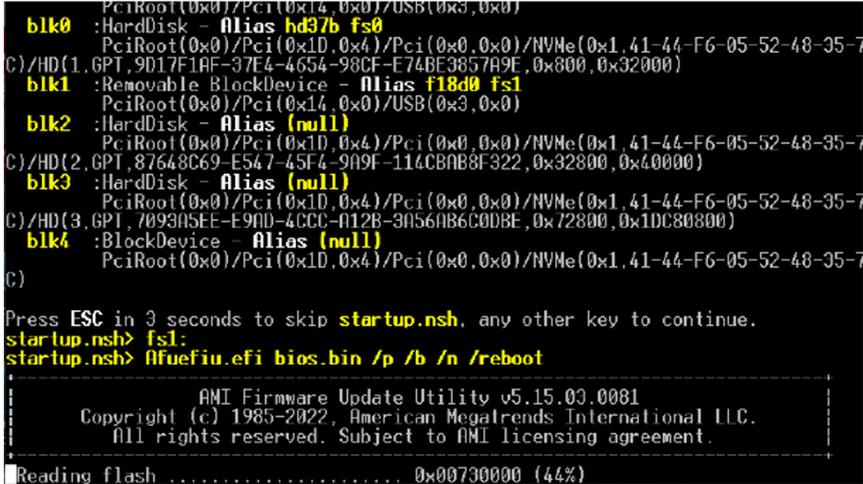
▶ **OOB IP Address Change**

SSH

Step 1:
Execute windows Command Prompt.
To run the command prompt:
■ Pressing Windows key + R key to open "Run" box. Type "cmd" and then click "OK".
Or
■ Using the search bar in the Windows 10, type "cmd" into the search bar and press enter.

Typing in following command and you will see a message to ask for a new IP address.

(For example: 192.168.10.88)

Shell Script : **ssh root@192.168.10.100 ./DFI/ipconfig.sh**

```
C:\Users\test>ssh root@192.168.10.100 ./DFI/ipconfig.sh
root@192.168.10.100's password:
 [1;33m Please input IP address    [0m

192.168.10.88
```

Press Enter and close the current window since it is frozen and unable to operate.
Please open a new window to login new IP address and run command prompts.
After the network changes, make sure it should be in the same network domain as OOB.

Step 2:
In the new command prompts window, login to OOB with SSH
ssh root@(Input new IP address)

Shell Script : **ssh root@192.168.10.88**

```
C:\Users\test>ssh root@192.168.10.88
The authenticity of host '192.168.10.88 (192.168.10.88)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:JajOaldFhPMNvvGx9Fy1bhIw2gcWr7qhLC2Y4Aor8A8.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.10.88' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
root@192.168.10.88's password:
~ #
```
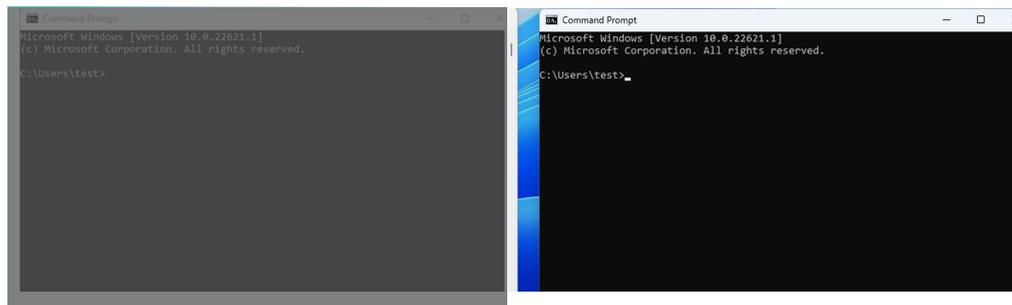
Close a frozen window ⟶   **Open a new window to run command prompts with new IP address.**

Console Redirection

Step 1:

After the IP address changes, Console Redirection is unable to run commands.

To fix the problme, please navigate to **C:\Program Files (x86)\teraterm**

to look for a TTL file named '**telnet.ttl**.' This file needs to be modified.

After that, Console Redirection has been updated successfully.
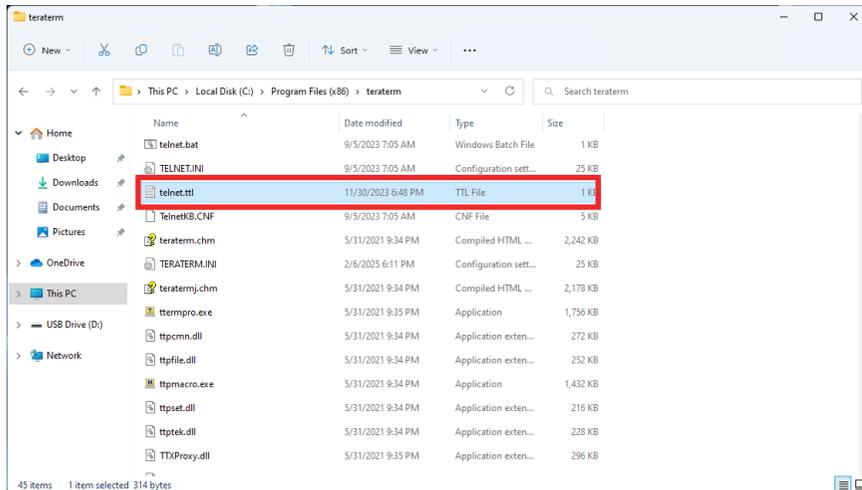
The old IP address

```
show 0

connect '192.168.10.100:50005 /nossh /T=1'

:detpwd

loadkeymap 'TelnetKB.CNF'

wait "Enter Password"

testlink

if result=0 then
  mpause 200
  end
```

Change to the new IP address

```
show 0

connect '192.168.10.88:50005 /nossh /T=1'

:detpwd

loadkeymap 'TelnetKB.CNF'

wait "Enter Password"

testlink

if result=0 then
  mpause 200
  end
endif

loadkeymap 'KEYBOARD.CNF'
```